



# INDEX FOR VOLUME YEAR 1965

published by

THE MONTANA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

SIXTH & ROBERTS

HELENA, MONT. 59601

## EXPLANATION OF STYLE

Entries in the Index are arranged alphabetically under name, subject, and author. Roman numeral indicates the volume year (XV for 1965), issues within the year are numbered as follows: 1 (for Winter), 2 (for Spring), 3 (for Summer) and 4 (for Autumn).

Titles of articles and books, and names of steamboats appear in *italics*.

Each reference will include, in this order: volume year (in Roman numerals), number of issue within the volume, and the page number or numbers. Example: XV-1:3 means the item may be found in 1965 issue number one (Winter), on page 3.

The small letter "n" indicates a footnote reference, the letters "ff" indicate further mention beyond the page given. The use of a hyphen between page numbers (1-10) indicates the subject is treated fully in those pages inclusively.

# MAJOR CONTENTS -- 1965

## JANUARY, 1965 — NUMBER ONE (WINTER)

	Page
THE WINTER RIDE OF PORTUGEE PHILLIPS A taciturn meet hunter's desperate ride from besieged Fort Phil Kearny after the Fetterman Massacre, in the bitter Winter of 1866, was more dramatic than Paul Revere's.	by Edward M. Sterling 2
MY TRIP TO MONTANA TERRITORY, 1879 The unpretentious journal of Charles French Kellogg who came West to seek his fortune, discovered an aptitude for Butte mining, established solid citizenship in Missoula.	edited by Kenneth V. Lottich 12
THE PROTESTANT MINISTER FACES FRONTIER MONTANA A summation of important ministerial careers with emphasis on the down-to-earth qualities and high purpose which success demanded in Montana's challenging mission field.	by Myron J. Fogde 26
THE NESTER Daily struggles and setbacks inherent in Montana homesteading, told by a participant who has lived to see his claim revert once more to its natural state.	by William E. Kilgour 37
W. H. D. KOERNER: PORTRAYER OF PIONEERS This artist finally emerges as the leading painter of an elusive and neglected frontier subject: the westward-moving emigrant, his prairie schooner, and military escorts.	by Michael S. Kennedy 52

## APRIL, 1965 — NUMBER TWO (SPRING)

	Page
THEODORE R. DAVIS: SPECIAL ARTIST IN THE INDIAN WARS This trained graphic reporter was one of the few who left a true legacy of eye-witness coverage of an actual Indian campaign in the West.	by Edgar M. Howell 2
SAMUEL MALLORY: HAT KING IN THE WEST Scion of a famed old New England firm, this man was lured Westward by a sense of adventure but made solid contributions to two frontier Territories.	by Agnes Wright Spring 24
MARCH OF THE MONTANA BATTALION The little-known 437-mile Second Cavalry trek, recorded by its commander, which resulted in an unexpected 15 years of campaigning along Montana's frontier.	by Joseph P. Peters 38
MONTANA MIRACLE: IT SAVED THE BUFFALO The strange coincidence involving an erring Pend d'Oreille and a Mexican-Indian conservationist who joined forces to save the American bison from extinction.	by John Kidder 52
E. W. (BILL) GOLLINGS: UNSUNG SAGEBRUSH ARTIST "Paint Bill," a modest cowboy, admired by a small coterie of friends, now emerges from obscurity and some self-imposed shadows as a real contributor.	by R. H. (Bob) Scherger 68

## JULY, 1965 — NUMBER THREE (SUMMER)

	Page
THE DEMPSEY-GIBBONS FIGHT The championship bout under a glaring sun in 1923 was a daring promotion and a financial rout, but it forever stamped Shelby as "Montana's fight town."	by Tony Dalich 2
DR. LAMME'S GALLANT SIDEWHEELER "YELLOWSTONE" A pioneer Bozeman physician-merchant made his dream of Yellowstone navigation come true despite contemporary criticism, interruptions to supply the Army.	by Charles W. Bryan, Jr. 24
ROBARE: ELUSIVE OUTPOST IN BLACKFEET COUNTRY Historic floods of 1964 swept away the last log evidences of this whiskey trail town, scene of violence and extra-legal justice and nagging temptation to Piegans.	by Helen B. West 44
CLASH OF AMBITION: TAPPAN-CHIVINGTON FEUD Civil War in the West was made more complex with the head-on confrontation of egotism and idealism embodied in two men impelled by over-riding ambition.	by James C. Enochs 58
WESTERN TOURISM OF SAMUEL MALLORY Second segment of the journals and writings of this member of the famed hat family runs the gamut of travel by wagon and steamboat and into the era of the ironhorse.	edited by Agnes Wright Spring 68

## OCTOBER, 1965 — NUMBER FOUR (AUTUMN)

	Page
COXEY'S ARMY IN MONTANA An interpretive account of the Panic of 1893, its attendant economic dislocations, and the unemployed of Butte who tried to join the ill-starred "Petition in Boots."	by Thomas A. Clinch 2
MONDAK: TOWN ON THE LINE The wife of a founder recalls that solid citizens thrived in the now-dead planned community no less than the better-publicized tents and saloon habitues.	by Alice M. Sweetman 12
CALIFORNIA'S FIRST NEWSPAPER Two men vital to their state's history began publishing "The Californian" with an old Spanish font lacking the letter "W" and on flimsy cigarette paper.	by Melcena Burns Denny 28
THOMAS MORAN: PAINTER OF GRANDEUR In the best tradition of Turner, this affable artist painted the beauties of the West and helped create Yellowstone as our first National Park.	by Weldon F. Heald 42
AGED NEZ PERCE RECALLS THE 1877 TRAGEDY Josiah Redwolf, 93-year-old grandson of a noble chief, was a lad of five when he witnessed the retreat and surrender, the death of his mother and sister.	by Rowena L. and Gordon Alcorn 54

# 1965 INDEX

## MONTANA the magazine of WESTERN HISTORY

Volume Fifteen

Numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, (January, April, July, October) 1965

### A

- Abbott, Willis J.: XV-1:54  
 Absher, Mr., land locator: XV-1:38  
 Adair, Lieut.: XV-1:63  
 Adams, Andy, letter regarding: XV-2:99  
 Adams Express Co., owed money to Gollings: XV-2:84  
 Airplane, first flight observed: XV-2:82  
 Albright, Horace M., photo: XV-4:44  
 Alcorn, Gordon D.: *Josiah Redwolf Remembers the Nez Perce War*, XV-4:54-67; contributor, 57n  
 Alcorn, Rowena L.: *Josiah Redwolf Remembers the Nez Perce War*, XV-4:54-67; contributor, 57n; photo, 65  
 Alderson ranch: XV-2:83  
 Aletta, Gollings: XV-2:74  
 Alice mine (Butte) XV-1:20  
 Alice stamp mill: XV-1:20; drawing of, 22  
 Allard, Charles, photo: XV-2:59, 60  
 Allard, Charles P., buffalo herd owner: XV-2:58ff  
 Allen, Mr., of Denver: XV-2:28  
 Allen, Harold, married Myrtle Stiehl: XV-4:15  
 Alpha, New York and Montana Mining Co.: XV-2:48  
 Alsup, chief of police: XV-3:13  
*Alta California* (newspaper), first issued: XV-4:41  
 American Bison Society: XV-2:59  
 American Fur Co., employee: XV-3:46  
 American Legion, and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:4ff  
 Anaconda mine (Butte): XV-1:20  
 Anderson, Mr., bridge keeper: XV-2:46, XV-4:50  
 Anderson, John, Roosevelt County commissioner: XV-4:26  
 Andes, letter regarding community of: XV-4:79  
 Angell, Mack, informant: XV-3:47  
 Arapahoe Indians: and the Bozeman Trail, XV-1:3ff; told army to depart; XV-2:5; drawing of, 14  
 Arend, Nick, store owner: XV-4:21  
 Argenta (town): XV-1:22  
 Army: see United States Army  
 Arrivee, Charles, store owner: XV-4:25  
 Arthurs, Stanley, artist: XV-1:54  
 Artists and illustrators: and the homestead era, XV-1:53; as portayers of frontier military, XV-2:2ff  
 Ashe, Thomas, regarding buffalo slaughter: XV-2:54  
 Atela, Kiowa: XV-2:11  
 Athearn, Robert G.: regarding homesteaders, XV-1:58; regarding book review error, XV-1:79; letter regarding, XV-2:97  
 Atkins, Thomas, scout: XV-2:16  
 Auerbach, L., donor: XV-2:49  
 Augur, Gen. C. C.: commander, dept. of the Platte, XV-2:6; ordered troops to Ft. Ellis, XV-2:39; photo, 40, 41  
 Automobile: anecdote, XV-2:98; replaced horses, XV-4:22, 27  
 Axton, Chaplin: XV-2:82  
 Ayers, Roy E., and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:4, 6  
 Ayotte, Alex: photo, XV-2:59; agent for Canada in purchase of buffalo, 60

### B

- Babcock, Gov. Tim, at Lolo highway ceremony: XV-4:54  
 Bailey, Capt.: XV-1:63  
 Bain, John, town named for: XV-4:20  
 Bainbridge, Capt. A. H., escorted Moran to Tetons: XV-4:50  
 Baker, Col. E. M.: photo, XV-2:41; Ft. Ellis commander, 51  
 Baker, I. G. and Co.: XV-3:31  
 Baldwin, agent: XV-3:48  
 Ball, Capt. Edward, photo: XV-2:41  
 Bank failures, and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:21ff  
 Bannack (town and strike): XV-2:27ff; photo, 30  
 Bannack Indians: XV-2:47  
 Baptists to frontier Mont.: XV-1:26  
 Barnhard, insurance agent: XV-3:42  
 Bartell, Henry, homesteader: XV-1:47ff  
 Bartlett, Mr.: XV-2:47  
 Bartlett, Washington A., regarding San Francisco name: XV-4:33  
 Bascom (town): XV-1:38; revisited, 50  
 Beal's Hotel, (Butte) XV-1:20, 21  
 Beal, Doc: XV-1:21  
 Bear, last one killed near Mondak: XV-4:14  
 Bear Paw Battle, remembered by Redwolf: XV-4:63-64  
 Bear's Tooth, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Beauvais, Ezak, army guide: XV-2:45  
 Bechler, G. R., drawing by: XV-2:49  
 Belle Fourche (S.D.), described by Gollings: XV-2:77  
 Bellows, George: XV-1:54  
 Benicia (Calif.), naming of: XV-4:33  
 Benjamin, George: XV-1:21  
 Benjamin, Joe, fighter: XV-3:8, 16  
 Benton, Thomas H., fort named for: XV-3:69  
 Bielenberg, Marc, regarding sapphire and dredge mining: XV-1:77  
 Big Dutch: XV-4:16  
 Big Fingers, Bannack: XV-2:46  
 Big Hole Battle, remembered by Redwolf: XV-4:62-63  
 Big Noise: see Too-Hool-Hool-Zote  
 Big Tree, letter regarding: XV-1:80  
 Billings, first newspaper office, photo of: XV-1:16  
 Birch Creek, flood removes historic site: XV-3:45ff  
 Bird, Charles, informant: XV-3:47  
 Bison: see Buffalo  
 Bison Society, American: XV-2:59  
 Bitterroot Joe: XV-1:34  
 Black, L. E., bartender: XV-3:55  
 Black Kettle: XV-3:60  
 Blackbird, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Blackfeet Indians, at Shelby, 1923: XV-3:21  
 Blackfeet Indian Reservation: and Robare, XV-3:44ff; assigned to Methodists, XV-3:47  
 Boats, made by Nez Perce: XV-4:57  
 Bonner (town), hotel: XV-1:25

### Book Reviews:

- Adams, Ramon F., *Burs Under the Saddle: A Second Look at Books and Histories of the West*, revd. by John Porter Bloom, XV-2:95

- Adams, Ramon, *From the Pecos to the Powder*, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-3:81
- Andrews, Ralph W., *Picture Gallery Pioneers, 1850-1875*, revd. by Margaret Shepherd, XV-2:94
- Andrist, Ralph K., *The Long Death: The Last Days of the Plains Indian*, revd. by William E. Unrau, XV-4:70
- Annin, Jim, *They Glazed on the Beartooths*, revd. by Mary K. Dempsey, XV-1:76
- Bailey, L. R., *The Long Walk—A History of the Navajo Wars, 1846-68*, revd. by Frank D. Reeve, XV-1:74
- Bartholomew, Ed., *Wyatt Earp, the Man and the Myth*, revd. by Joseph W. Snell, XV-2:86
- Bartholomew, Ed., *Wyatt Earp, the Untold Story*, revd. by Joseph W. Snell, XV-2:86
- Blackborow, Edward C., *Prairie Rebel—The Public Life of William Lemke*, revd. by James H. Shideler, XV-1:70
- Bogue, Allan G., *From Prairie to Corn Belt, Farming on the Illinois and Iowa Prairies in the Nineteenth Century*, revd. by Allan G. Bogue, XV-1:74
- Carley, Maurine, and Virginia Cole Trenholm, *The Shoshonis: Sentinels of the Rockies*, revd. by Lola M. Homsher, XV-4:74
- Cohen, David, et al., ed., *Songs of the Gold Rush*, revd. by Ben Gray Lumpkin, XV-4:69
- Crampton, C. Gregory, *Standing Up Country: The Canyon Lands of Utah and Arizona*, revd. by Dwight L. Smith, XV-3:89
- Crawford, William, *The Bronc Rider*, a novel, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-3:82
- Davis, Ronald L., *A History of Opera in the American West*, revd. by Billie B. Jensen, XV-3:85
- Dillon, Richard, *Meriwether Lewis*, revd. by Everett W. Sterling, XV-4:68
- Drago, Harry Sinclair, *Great American Cattle Trails*, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-3:81
- Dwyer, Richard A., et al., ed., *Songs of the Gold Rush*, revd. by Ben Gray Lumpkin, XV-4:69
- Emmett, Chris, *Fort Union and the Winning of the Southwest*, revd. by Rita Adams, XV-4:73
- Friedheim, Robert L., *The Seattle General Strike*, revd. by David A. Shannon, XV-4:72
- Frost, Lawrence A., *The Custer Album—A Pictorial Biography of Gen. George A. Custer*, revd. by Robert Palmer, XV-1:72
- Gerson, Noel B., *Kit Carson: Folk Hero and Man*, revd. by Samuel P. Arnold, XV-2:93
- Gibson, A. M., *The Life and Death of Colonel Albert Jennings Fountain*, revd. by Richard N. Ellis, XV-4:78
- Hafner, LeRoy R., ed., *The Mountain Men and the Fur Trade of the Far West: Biographical Sketches of the Participants by Scholars of the Subject*, revd. by Andrew Rolle, XV-3:86
- Harrison, Louise C., *Empire and the Berton Pass*, revd. by Marshall Sprague, XV-2:92
- Hart, Herbert M., *Old Forts of the Southwest*, revd. by William E. Unrau, XV-3:82
- Hassrick, Royal B., *The Sioux: Life and Customs of a Warrior Society*, revd. by James C. Olson, XV-2:88
- Hoebel, E. Adamson, and Karen Daniels Petersen, ed., *A Cheyenne Sketchbook, by Cohoe*, revd. by Richard N. Ellis, XV-2:91
- Howard, Helen Addison, *Northwest Trail Blazers*, revd. by David H. Stratton, XV-2:93
- Hudson, William M., *Andy Adams—His Life and Writings*, revd. by Lewis Atherton, XV-1:73
- Hutchens, John K., *One Man's Montana: An Informal Portrait of a State*, revd. by Douglas Gold, XV-2:90
- Jackman, E. R., and R. A. Long, *The Oregon Desert*, revd. by W. Eugene Hollon, XV-2:90
- Kennedy, Michael S., ed., *Cowboys and Cattlemen*, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-1:69
- Lingenfelter, Richard E., et al., ed., *Songs of the Gold Rush*, revd. by Ben Gray Lumpkin, XV-4:69
- Lokke, Carl L., *Klondike Saga: The Chronicle of a Minnesota Gold Mining Company*, revd. by Billie B. Jensen, XV-4:77
- Long, R. A., and E. R. Jackman, *The Oregon Desert*, revd. by W. Eugene Hollon, XV-2:90
- Lowe, Percival G., *Five Years a Dragoon ('49 to '54) and Other Adventures of the Great Plains*, revd. by Henry Pickery Walker, XV-3:88
- McNitt, Frank, ed., *Navaho Expedition: Journal of a Military Reconnaissance from Santa Fe, New Mexico to the Navaho Country Made in 1849 by Lieutenant James H. Simpson*, revd. by Donald C. Cutter, XV-2:91
- Miller, Ronald Dean, *Shady Ladies of the West*, revd. by Joseph W. Snell, XV-2:95
- Moore, Daniel G., *Log of a Twentieth Century Cowboy*, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-3:81
- Moore, Ethel and Chauncey O., *Ballads and Folk Songs of the Southwest: More Than 600 Titles, Melodies and Texts Collected in Oklahoma*, revd. by Ben Gray Lumpkin, XV-3:84
- Morgan, Dale L., and James R. Scobie, ed., *Three Years in California: William Perkins' Journal of Life at Sonora, 1849-1852*, revd. by W. N. Davis, Jr., XV-3:80
- Morris, John W., and Edwin C. Reynolds, *Historical Atlas of Oklahoma*, revd. by Albert W. Smith, XV-3:87
- Osgood, Ernest Staples, ed., *The Field Notes of Capt. William Clark, 1803-1805*, revd. by A. P. Nasatir, XV-1:68
- Petersen, Karen Daniels, and E. Adamson Hoebel, ed., *A Cheyenne Sketchbook, by Cohoe*, revd. by Richard N. Ellis, XV-2:91
- Reeve, Frank D., *New Mexico: A Short Illustrated History*, revd. by Charles Bayard, XV-2:92
- Reynolds, Edwin C., and John W. Morris, *Historical Atlas of Oklahoma*, revd. by Albert W. Smith, XV-3:87
- Sandoz, Mari, *The Beaver Men—Spearheads of Empire*, revd. by John E. Sunder, XV-1:72
- Scobie, James R., and Dale L. Morgan, ed., *Three Years in California: William Perkins' Journal of Life at Sonora, 1849-1852*, revd. by W. N. Davis, Jr., XV-3:80
- Sherwood, Morgan B., *Exploration of Alaska, 1865-1900*, revd. by Billie B. Jensen, XV-4:77
- Small, Joe Austell, ed., *The Best of True West*, revd. by Clifford P. Westermeier, XV-3:89
- Smith, Dwight L., ed., *Robert Brewster Stanton: Down the Colorado*, revd. by C. Gregory Crampton, XV-3:87

- Sunder, John E., *The Fur Trade on the Upper Missouri, 1840-1865*, revd. by Ray H. Mattison, XV-2:89  
 Todd, Edgeley W., ed., *Irving's Astoria, or Anecdotes of an Enterprise Beyond the Rocky Mountains*, revd. by David H. Stratton, XV-3:90  
 Trenholm, Virginia Cole, and Maurine Carley, *The Shoshonis: Sentinels of the Rockies*, revd. by Lola M. Homsher, XV-4:74  
 Watson, Margaret G., *Silver Theatre, Amusements of the Mining Frontier in Early Nevada, 1850-1864*, revd. by Billie B. Jensen, XV-2:96  
 Wright, Arthur A., *The Civil War in the Southwest*, revd. by Duane A. Smith, XV-3:83

#### Book Reviewers:

- Adams, Rita, XV-4:73; Arnold, Samuel P., XV-2:93; Atherton, Lewis, XV-1:73; Bayard, Charles, XV-2:92; Bloom, John Porter, XV-2:95; Crampton, C. Gregory, XV-3:87; Cutler, Donald C., XV-2:91; Davis, W. N., Jr., XV-3:80; Dempsey, Mary K., XV-1:76; Ellis, Richard N., XV-2:91, XV-4:78; Fite, Gilbert C., XV-1:74; Gold, Douglas, XV-2:90; Hollon, W. Eugene, XV-2:90; Homsher, Lola M., XV-4:74; Jensen, Billie B., XV-2:96, XV-3:85, XV-4:77; Lumpkin, Ben Gray, XV-3:84, XV-4:69; Mattison, Ray H., XV-2:89; Nasatir, A. P., XV-1:68; Olson, James C., XV-2:88; Palmer, Robert, XV-1:72; Reeve, Frank D., XV-1:74; Rolle, Andrew, XV-3:86; Shannon, David A., XV-4:72; Shepherd, Margaret, XV-2:94; Shideler, James H., XV-1:70; Smith, Albert W., XV-3:87; Smith, Duane A., XV-3:83; Smith, Dwight L., XV-3:89; Snell, Joseph W., XV-2:86, 95; Sprague, Marshall, XV-2:92; Sterling, Everett W., XV-4:68; Stratton, David H., XV-2:93, XV-3:90; Sunder, John E., XV-1:72; Unrau, William E., XV-3:82; XV-4:70; Walker, Henry Pickery, XV-3:88; Westermeyer, Clifford P., XV-1:69, XV-3:81-82, 89

#### Books, Monographs, etc., Mentioned:

- Adams, Andy, *The Log of a Cowboy*, XV-2:87; Allen, Gina, *Gold*, XV-2:88; Athearn, Robert G., *High Country Empire: The High Plains and Rockies*, XV-2:87; Babcock, C. Merton, *The American Frontier: A Social and Literary Record*, XV-2:88; Bard, Floyd C., *Dude Wrangler, Hunter, Line Rider*, XV-2:87; Blasingame, Ike, *Dakota Cowboy*, XV-2:87; Corle, Edwin, *The Gila: River of the Southwest*, XV-2:87; Crossen, Forest, *Western Yesterdays*, XV-2:87; Dick, Everett, *Vanguards of the Frontier*, XV-2:87; Dodge, Grenville M., *How We Built the Union Pacific Railway*, XV-2:87; *The Battle of Atlanta and Other Campaigns*, 87; Flanagan, Sue, *Sam Houston's Texas*, XV-2:87; Fletcher, Colin, *The Thousand Mile Summer: In Desert and High Sierra*, XV-2:88; Florin, Lambert, *Western Ghost Town Shadows*, XV-2:87; Forbes, Jack D., ed., *The Indian in America's Past*, XV-2:88; Hattich, William, *Pioneer Magic: Adventurous Tales of Turbulent Arizona*, XV-2:88; Hyde, George E., and George F. Will, *Corn Among the Indians of the Upper Missouri*, XV-2:87; Krakel, Dean, (intro.) *Life of Tom Horn: Government Scout and Interpreter*, XV-2:87; Kroninger, Robert H., *Sarah and the Senator*, XV-2:87; McGiffert, Michael, *The Higher Learning in Colorado: An Historical Study, 1860-1940*, XV-2:88;

- Morgan, Dale, *Jedediah Smith and the Opening of the West*, XV-2:87; Nahm, Milton C., *Las Vegas and Uncle Joe: The New Mexico I Remember*, XV-2:87; Nash, Gerald, *State Government and Economic Development: A History of Administrative Policies in California 1849-1933*, XV-2:88; Nelson, Bruce, *Land of the Dakotas*, XV-2:87; Newcomb, Franc Johnson, *Hosteen Klah: Navaho Medicine Man and Sand Painter*, XV-2:88; Prucha, Francis Paul, *Guide to the Military Posts of the United States*, XV-2:88; Quaife, Milo, ed., *The Journals of Captain Meriwether Lewis and Sergeant John Ordway*, XV-2:88; Sales, Reno, *Underground Warfare at Butte*, XV-2:88; Santee, Ross, *Cowboy*, XV-2:87; Tyler, Hamilton A., *Pueblo Gods and Myths*, XV-2:88; Urbaneck, Mae, *Wyoming Wonderland*, XV-2:88; Utley, Robert M., ed., *Battlefield and Classroom: Four Decades With the American Indian, 1867-1904*, XV-2:87; Van Every, Dale, *The Final Challenge: The American Frontier 1804-1845*, XV-2:88; Wherry, Joseph H., *The Totem Pole Indians*, XV-2:87; White, Lonnie J., *Politics on the South-Western Frontier: Arkansas Territory, 1819-1836*, XV-2:88; Will, George F., and George E. Hyde, *Corn Among the Indians of the Upper Missouri*, XV-2:87

- Boone, Daniel, descendants of: XV-3:27  
 Bowen, John H.: XV-3:37  
 Box Elder, Cheyenne: XV-1:78  
 Boyse, Sands and, location of in Butte: XV-1:20  
 Bozeman (town): in 1864, XV-2:49; and Coxey's Army, XV-4:7  
 Bozeman, John, affect of death of: XV-2:41  
 Bozeman Trail, attempts to open: XV-1:3ff, XV-2:5; already existed, XV-3:26  
 Brackett, Col. Albert Gallatin, commander of cavalry to Ft. Ellis: XV-2:42ff  
 Bradley, Wallace: XV-3:47  
 Brannon, Melvin A.: XV-3:14  
 Brannon, S., Calif. publisher: XV-4:34  
 Brewer, Bishop L. R.: regarding clergy mobility, XV-1:32; photo of, 33; in Mont., 34  
 Brewery owner, Missoula: XV-1:23  
 Brewing, John Gund, of Mondak: XV-4:25  
 Bridge: Erskine's toll, XV-2:49; built at Snowden, XV-4:22  
 Bridger, Jim, guide for Kinney: XV-1:4  
 Bridgman, George: XV-1:54  
 Brisbin, Major James S., led force against the Sioux: XV-2:51  
 Bristol, (Mr.), Robare resident: XV-3:47, 52  
 Broadwater, C. A., photo: XV-3:54  
 Brooklyn Mining Co.: XV-2:48  
 Brother Van: see Van Orsdel  
 Brown, "Diamond R": XV-3:46n  
 Brown, J., Calif. resident: XV-4:35  
 Brown, Quartermaster: XV-1:63  
 Browne, Carl: Coxey's lieutenant, XV-4:2; photo of, 6  
 Bryan, Archibald S.: steamboat capt., XV-3:27ff; photo of, 28  
 Bryan, Charles W.: Dr. Lamme and His Gallant "Yellowstone", XV-3:24-43; contributor, 28n  
 Bryan, John Calhoun: steamboat capt., XV-3:30; photo of, 30  
 Bryan, William Henry: XV-3:35, 39  
 Bryans, and their descendants: XV-3:27  
 Bryant, Frank S., letter regarding: XV-3:91  
 Bryant, William Cullen, editor: XV-4:47  
 Buckley, Charles H. (Bowlegs), shooting of: XV-3:55ff  
 Buckley, Frank, Mondak resident: XV-4:18

Buffalo: brief hist. of American bison, XV-2:52-57; saved from extinction by Mont. miracle, 57-67; photos of slaughter, 52ff; photos of roundup, 57ff; last of, killed on Yellowstone, XV-2:73; round-up, XV-3:91; hunting, as a sport for army, XV-2:16-18  
 Buffalo jump: *see* Pishkun  
 Buford-Trenton area, irrigation project: XV-4:22  
 Buker, Joe: XV-3:35  
 Bull team, last trip: XV-2:77-78  
 Bunker Hill mine (Idaho): XV-1:20  
 Burchhardt, Karl: XV-2:83  
 Bureau of Indian Affairs, opposed to Army: XV-2:10  
 Burke, Jack, fighter: XV-3:8, 16  
 Burmeister, Richard, deputy sheriff, killed: XV-4:23  
 Burns, Lem, traded horses: XV-4:21  
 Burton, Lafayette (Fatty), river pilot: XV-3:35  
 Butler, Howard R., knew Gollings: XV-2:81  
 Butte: drawing of, 1887, XV-1:19; description of, 1879, 19-20; and Mont. Coxey's Army, XV-4:4ff  
 Butterfield, Mr.: XV-2:27  
*Bystander*, Populist newspaper, regarding Coxey's Army in Mont.: XV-4:10

## C

Calamity Jane, photo, 1894: XV-4:11  
 California, first newspaper: XV-4:29-41  
*Californian* (newspaper): XV-4:29-41  
 Callaway, Frances: XV-3:27  
 Callaways, and their descendants: XV-3:27  
 Calvert, Audrey Bergman, letter regarding: XV-4:79  
 Camp Bertie, river camp: XV-3:39  
 Camp Weld (Colo.): XV-3:62  
 Campbell, A. B., Surgeon, photo: XV-2:41  
 Campbell, George, on trip to Mont.: XV-2:37  
 Campbell, Gordon, spearheaded oil discoveries: XV-3:3  
 Canby, Col. Edward R. S.: XV-3:62ff; photo of, 63  
 Capital City, election, 1892, campaign in Missoula: XV-1:25  
 Caplice's grocery, location of: XV-1:20  
 Captain George (Meop-Kowet), Nez Perce scout, 1877: XV-4:62  
 Captain John: *see* Jo-Kias  
 Cargill, Doc, to Mont.: XV-1:13ff  
 Carlisle Indian School and Band, Nez Perce attend: XV-4:66  
 Carr, Robert, poet: XV-2:83  
 Carrington, Col. Henry B.: XV-1:3ff  
 Carrington, Mrs. Henry B., quoted: XV-1:63  
 Carroll, Mathew, photo: XV-3:54  
 Carruth, Judge and Mrs. E. C., photo: XV-3:15  
 Carter's Station: XV-2:39  
 Carver, John A., at White Bird Canyon: XV-4:67  
 Castle Geyser, painting by Moran: XV-4:49  
 Cattelo, placed on Wild Horse Island: XV-2:59  
 Cattle industry: beginnings of, XV-1:13n; brief hist. of, XV-2:68; diseases, XV-4:25  
 Centennial stamp mill: XV-1:20  
 Chase, Bert; moved buildings, XV-4:15; met Collins, 24  
 Cheyenne Indian Reservation, where Gollings worked: XV-2:71ff  
 Cheyenne Indians: and the Bozeman Trail, XV-1:3ff; sacred bundles, 78; and the army, XV-2:5; drawings of, 21, 22; helped soldiers against Nez Perce, XV-4:63  
 Chicago and North Western Railroad, train to the West: XV-3:76

Chicago Academy of Fine Arts, attended by Gollings: XV-2:71  
 Chico, Gov., Hawaii: XV-4:31  
 Chinese: cook, XV-1:21; mentioned, XV-2:47, 74; opposition to immigration of, XV-4:4  
 Chivington, John M.: feud with Tappan, XV-3:58-67; photo of, 58  
 Chivington Massacre: *see* Sand Creek massacre Christensen, Paul, 63 ranch: XV-2:43n  
 Christian Indians, and war of 1877: XV-4:60ff, 66n  
 Christmas morning, and Portugee Phillips: XV-1:9  
 Churches: photos of frontier, XV-1:27, 29; *see also* Religion  
 Church, Idaho Senator, at Lolo highway ceremony: XV-4:54  
 Civil War: affect of on the buffalo, XV-2:56; provided opportunity for speculators, XV-3:67  
 Clark, China: XV-1:18  
 Clark and Upsilon Mining Co.: XV-2:48  
 Clark stamp mill: XV-1:20  
 Clark's building, location of (Butte) XV-1:20  
 Clayton, Mr., on trip to Mont.: XV-2:33ff  
 Cleveland, Grover, and Coxey's Army in Mont.: XV-4:8  
 Clinch, Thomas A.: *Coxey's Army in Mont.*, XV-4:21; contributor, 4n  
 Cobeen family, homesteaders: XV-1:49  
 Cody, Mrs., Mondak hotel owner: XV-4:16  
 Cody, Arthur, Mondak hotel owner: XV-4:16  
 Cody, Edward, Mondak hotel owner: XV-4:16  
 Coffeen, Donald: XV-2:83  
 Coffeen, Herbert: XV-2:83, 84  
 Colburn, J. E., on trip to Colorado River: XV-4:48  
 Coleman, Samuel, painting by: XV-1:53  
 Collins, Lieut. Caspar, letter regarding: XV-2:99  
 Collins, Fred C.: XV-2:98  
 Collins, J. C.: lynched near Mondak, XV-4:23; photo, 24  
 Collins, Mike, and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:4, 13  
 Collins, Roy: XV-2:98  
 Colona (Colo.): XV-2:33n  
 Colorado: mining and Samuel Mallory, XV-2:24ff; militia, XV-3:59ff  
 Colorado smelter (Butte): XV-1:20  
 Colton, Walter: founder of first newspaper in Calif., XV-4:29ff; photo of, 28  
*Columbia Star* (newspaper): XV-4:41  
 Columbus (town), and Coxey's Army: XV-4:7  
 Colusa mine and smelter (Butte): XV-1:20  
 Comfort, Nicholas, put up money for Mondak: XV-4:13  
 Comstock, Will, scout: XV-2:16, 20  
 Congregationalists to frontier Mont.: XV-1:26  
 Connor, Dixie: XV-3:50n  
 Connor, Gen. Patrick E.: XV-1:4  
 Conservation, letter regarding articles on: XV-4:79  
 Consolidated Gold and Sapphire Mining Co.: XV-1:77  
 Constant, Felix, lynched: XV-3:49ff  
 Corbin, Jack, homesteader: XV-1:37ff  
 Costello, James, Mondak area resident, killed: XV-4:19  
 Coulson (town), 1882, photo: XV-1:17  
 Coulson, Commodore: XV-3:25  
 Coulson Line, steamboats: XV-3:25ff  
 Council, Charlie, Mondak marshall: XV-4:20  
 Courtney, Thomas, sheriff, killed: XV-4:23  
 Cowell, Charles, saloon: XV-1:24  
 Coxey, Jacob Sechler: his Army in Mont., XV-4:2-11; photo of, 3, 7  
 Coxey, Legal Tender: XV-4:2

Craig, Reginald, regarding Chivington: XV-3:63  
 Crazy Horse, camp site of: XV-1:16  
 Crook, Gen. George: sketches of his campaigns, XV-2:3; sketch of Goose Creek council, 8; news of defeat, XV-3:32  
 Crow Indian Reservation, and the Yellowstone expedition: XV-3:26  
 Crow Indian, killed by whites: XV-1:17  
 Crow Indians: at Ft. Ellis, XV-2:49; and the Nez Perce war: XV-4:61, 63  
 Curry, (Kid), anecdote regarding: XV-2:98  
 Curry, Connie, fighter: XV-3:8  
 Curtis, Billy, Mondak barber: XV-4:25  
 Custer, Gen. George A.: death of, focused public attention, XV-2:2; and the Hancock campaign of 1867, 7ff; scouts for, 16-18; departs from Ft. Lincoln, XV-3:31  
 Custer, Mrs. George: XV-2:18  
 Custer Battle: *see* Little Big Horn  
 Custer State Park, (S.D.), buffalo herd: XV-2:59  
 Cyanide plant, letter regarding Drumlummon: XV-3:91

**D**

Daily Meat Co., location of: XV-1:24  
 Dakota Southern Railroad terminus: XV-3:34  
 Dale Creek bridge, (Wyo.), photo of: XV-3:78  
 Dalich, Tony: *Shelby's Fabled Day in the Sun—Dempsey v. Gibbons*, 1923, XV-3:2-23; contributor, 5n  
 Daly, Marcus: and election of 1888, XV-1:21; and capital election in Missoula, 25  
 Dana (ranch): XV-2:82  
 Dancing: *see* Entertainment  
 Davis, steamboat pilot: XV-3:40  
 Davis, P. C., surgeon: XV-2:49  
 Davis, Theodore R.: military artist, XV-2:2ff; drawings by, 2ff; and the Hancock Campaign of 1867, 3-23; self portrait, 23  
 Davis stamp mill: XV-1:20  
 Davlin, Charlie, saloon-keeper: XV-3:52, 55  
 Dawson, Andrew, fort named for: XV-3:70n  
 Dawson County, division of: XV-4:26  
 Deaconess hospitals: XV-1:36  
 Dean Paint Co., Kellogg and: XV-1:13  
 Delaware Indians, army scouts: XV-2:16  
 Delaware Tom, Nez Perce, in war of 1877: XV-4:62  
 Dempsey, Jack, and the Gibbons fight, *Shelby*, 1923: XV-3:2-23; letters regarding, XV-4:80  
 Denny, Melcena Burns: Calif. first newspaper, XV-4:29-41; contributor, 37n  
 Denny, Robert Roy: XV-4:37n  
 Denver, photo of main street: XV-2:29  
 Deschamps' butcher shop, location of: XV-1:24  
 Dickenson, Will, father of: XV-1:24  
 Dierking, (William and son), on Lamme's steamboat: XV-3:38, 40n, 41  
 Dieter, John, Mondak resident: XV-4:14  
 Dieter, Walter, Mondak resident: XV-4:14, 21  
 Difter, Wilford, Mondak resident: XV-4:14  
 Dillon, Dandy (Danny), fighter with Dempsey: XV-3:8, XV-4:80  
 Dinkey, local train in Mondak area: XV-4:15  
 Disciples (Christians) to frontier Mont.: XV-1:26  
 Diseases: Spanish flu, 1918, near Mondak, XV-4:14; malaria at Ft. Leavenworth, 65; *see also* Cattle industry  
 Doane, Lieut. Gustavus C.: photo, XV-2:41, 51; Yellowstone expedition, 51  
 Doane, Mrs. Lieut. G., with Mont. Battalion: XV-2:45  
 Dobie, J. Frank: a tribute to, XV-1:66-67; letter regarding, XV-2:100  
 Dochterman, Dr. Lloyd: XV-4:22

Dockrill, seaman, printer for Semple: XV-4:32  
 Dodd, William, dredge operator: XV-1:77  
 Donovan, Pvt.: XV-1:63  
 Dope: XV-3:52  
 Dougherty, James: referee, XV-3:12; photo, 16  
 Douglas, Howard: photo, XV-2:59; and buffalo herd, 60, 65-66  
 Downey, G. D., regarding problems of pioneer ministers: XV-1:33  
 Doyle, Ben, built elevator: XV-4:20  
 Drake, Harry, fighter: XV-3:8  
 Dredge, letter and photo: XV-1:77  
 Drumlummon cyanide plant, letter regarding: XV-3:91  
 Dry Cottonwood placer mines: XV-1:77  
 Duncan, Hugh: praised by Tuttle, XV-1:30; photo of, 31  
 Dunn, Harvey, artist: XV-1:54  
 Dunn, Robert (or James), killed: XV-1:63  
 Dwyer, J. C., Roosevelt County clerk: XV-4:27

**E**

Eagle-From-the-Light (Tip-Yah-Lah-Nah-Cow-Pook), Nez Perce, and war of 1877: XV-4:55  
 Eagle Robe, Nez Perce, killed: XV-4:58  
 Earth Woman, photo: XV-3:46  
 Eaton (ranch): XV-2:82  
 Education, and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:14  
 Edwards, George, Robare resident: XV-3:47  
 Edwards, Newton: at White Bird Canyon, XV-4:67; photo, 67  
 Eggenhofer, Nick: portrayer of pioneers, XV-1:52; describes ox travel, 60  
 Eidsness, Mr., store owner: XV-4:25  
 Elections: *see* Politics  
 Electric plant, in Mondak: XV-4:22  
 Ellinghouse, Fred, bought ranch: XV-2:32  
 Ellingson, Albert, Mondak resident: XV-4:20  
 Ellingson, Edward, killed: XV-4:20  
 Emigrants: regarding studies of, XV-1:53, 54; quotes describing, 57-65  
 E-ne-ish, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Enochs, James C.: *A Clash of Ambition—The Tappan-Chivington Feud*, XV-3:58-67; contributor, 61n  
 Entertainment, in Helena, 1879: XV-1:18  
 Episcopalians in frontier Mont.: XV-1:26ff  
 Erskine's toll bridge: XV-2:49  
 Evans, Tom: XV-1:21  
 Evart, Hal: XV-1:53  
 Express Co., location of (Missoula): XV-1:24

**F**

Fall, Albert B., sketch of, 1928: XV-4:78  
 Farming: crops raised by homesteaders, XV-1:42ff; crops raised near Mondak, XV-3:20; *see also* specific crop  
 Farquhar, J. T.: XV-2:3  
 Farrell, Monte, fighter: XV-3:8  
 Ferguson, Erna, Koerners' guide: XV-1:54  
 Ferry: steam, largest in Mont., XV-4:21; *Sam Lilly*, 21; *City of Mondak*, photo, 21  
 Fetterhan, Frank, regarding lynching: XV-3:50, 51  
 Fetterman Massacre: XV-1:3  
 Finley, Eileen Humphrey, daughter of John Humphrey: XV-3:80  
 Finn, J. D., and Coxey's Army: XV-4:7  
 Fire, 1910, forest, regarding article on: XV-4:79  
 Firpo, Luis Angel: XV-3:21  
 Fisher, George M., pioneer minister: XV-1:31  
 Fisk, James, regarding Virginia City: XV-2:48n  
 Five Wounds, Nez Perce warrior, 1877: XV-4:60, 63  
 Flathead Indian Reservation, buffalo herd on: XV-2:57ff

- Flathead Indians, and the Nez Perce war: XV-4:61, 62
- Flax, near Mondak: XV-4:20
- Flehardt, William H., description of wagon train activity: XV-1:59
- Flenner, Samuel, killed: XV-1:63
- Fletcher, Robert H., letter: XV-3:91
- Floerchinger, Mrs. Dorothy: XV-3:50ff
- Florence (Neb.), observed by travelers: XV-3:74
- Floto, Otto, regarding Dempsey fight: XV-3:18
- Flu: *see Diseases*
- Fogde, Myron Jean: *The Protestant Minister Faces Frontier Mont.*, XV-1:26-36; contributor 26n
- Food, of the Nez Perce: XV-4:56
- Foot, Dr. A. F., donor: XV-2:50
- Forbes, Edwin: XV-2:4
- Forbes, Tom, Mondak store-keeper: XV-4:17, 20
- Fornell, Genevra, photo of: XV-1:50
- Forsyth, Capt. Lewis C., photo: XV-2:41
- Forsyth, N. A.: photos by, XV-2:57ff; on buffalo roundup, 62ff; photo of, 62
- Fort Andrew, remains of: XV-3:70
- Fort Benton Transportation Line: XV-3:69
- Fort Benton: photos, XV-3:24ff; steamboats to, 24ff; renamed, 69
- Fort Berthold (Dakota), travelers stop at: XV-3:72
- Fort Bridger (Wyo.): brief hist. of, XV-2:35n; drawing of, 35
- Ford Buford: XV-3:25ff; near Mondak, XV-4:13; buildings moved to Mondak, 14ff
- Fort Casper Museum, mentioned: XV-3:92
- Fort Connor: *see Fort Reno*
- Fort Custer: XV-1:13, 16
- Fort Dodge (Kan.): XV-2:14; drawings of, 15
- Fort Ellis: trek of 2nd Cavalry to, XV-2:39-51; photos, 40ff; freight to, XV-3:42
- Fort Fetterman, drawing of: XV-1:7
- Fort Fizzle: XV-4:62
- Fort Garland (Colo.), Tappan commander of: XV-3:67
- Fort Halleck (Wyo.): XV-2:34; drawing of, 34
- Fort Harker (Kan.): XV-2:7ff, 18
- Fort Hays (Kan.): XV-2:7, 18
- Fort Keough, troops from, arrest Coxey's Army of Mont.: XV-4:8
- Fort Laramie (Wyo.), and the Mont. Battalion: XV-2:39
- Fort Larned (Kan.): XV-2:7, 15-16; drawings of, 16; Indians massed near, XV-3:66
- Fort Leavenworth (Kan.): XV-2:7ff; malaria at, XV-4:65
- Fort Lewis, renamed Ft. Benton: XV-3:79
- Fort Lincoln (Dakota), troops depart from: XV-3:31
- Fort Lyon (Colo.), Tappan commander of, XV-3:66ff
- Fort McKinnon: XV-1:16
- Fort Missoula: XV-1:24
- Fort Peck Indian Reservation, Indians to Mondak: XV-4:27
- Fort Phil Kearny: XV-1:3ff, drawing of, 11; site of, 15; massacre of, affect on settlers, XV-2:40
- Fort Pierre (S.D.): XV-3:31, 33, 73
- Fort Randall (Dakota), travelers stop at: XV-3:73
- Fort Reno: rebuilt and renamed, XV-1:4; drawing of, 11
- Fort Rice (Dakota), travelers stop at: XV-3:72
- Fort Riley (Kan.): XV-2:5, 7
- Fort D. A. Russell (Wyo.): drawing of, XV-2:39; now Ft. Warren, 39; and the Mont. Battalion, 39
- Fort Sedgwick (Wyo.): XV-2:8; and the Mont. Battalion, 39
- Fort Shaw: infantry from, XV-3:48ff; photo, 49
- Fort Shaw-Fort MacLeod Trail: XV-3:46
- Fort Smith, (C. F.), and the Bozeman Trail: XV-1:4
- Fort Sully (Old), sighted: XV-3:73
- Fort Union: drawing of, XV-3:71; site of, XV-4:12; celebration for founding of, 1926, 27
- Fort Wallace (Kan.): XV-2:14, 20
- Fort Warren: *see Fort D. A. Russell*
- Fort Yates (Dakota), replaced Ft. Rice: XV-3:72
- Forts, military, map of: XV-2:12-13
- Fox, Mrs. Maggie, informant: XV-3:47n
- Frackleton, Rev. William S., photo of: XV-1:28
- Fraser, James Earle: XV-1:80
- Freeman, W.E., interested in Gollings: XV-2:79
- Freighting: photo of outfit, XV-1:14; and homesteaders, 41-42
- Fremont, John C.: at Monterey, XV-4:30; drawing of, 36
- Friend, John C.: and Phillips, XV-1:8-9; portrait of, XV-2:99
- Fry, Gen. Lewis C., in Coxey's Army: XV-4:4
- G**
- Gadsen, Mr., attorney for: XV-1:77
- Gagnon mine: in Butte, XV-1:20; drawing of, 20
- Gallatin (family): XV-2:62
- Gallatin Valley: and military protection, XV-2:40; transportation route to, XV-3:24ff
- Garrison, William Lloyd, influence on Tappan: XV-3:61
- Gayhart, Corporal: XV-3:36
- Gazzous, Louis, attacked by Indians: XV-1:4
- Gentleman Joe: XV-1:34
- George, George S., homesteader well driller: XV-1:46
- Gerlach-Bunklow, art purchasers: XV-2:83
- Gibbon, Gen. John: XV-3:46
- Gibbons, Tommy, and the Dempsey fight in Shelby, 1923: XV-3:2-23
- Gilchrist, Pvt., killed: XV-1:63
- Gillis, Mabel R., regarding Calif. newspapers: XV-4:41
- Gilpin, William: appointed governor, XV-3:59ff; photo of, 65
- Godfrey, George: fighter, XV-3:8, XV-4:80; photo, XV-3:8, 9
- Gollings, Chase: XV-2:74
- Gollings, DeWitt C.: XV-2:71, 79ff
- Gollings, Elllick: XV-2:71
- Gollings, Elling W. (Bill): biog. of, XV-2:68-85; photo of, 68, 83; paintings and drawings by, 69ff
- Gollings, Harry: XV-2:74
- Gollings, Howard M.: XV-2:71
- Gollings, Maude: XV-2:82ff; photo of, 82
- Gollings, Oliver W.: XV-2:71
- Good Roads Assoc., Coxey: XV-4:3
- Goodnight Ranch (Texas), buffalo herd: XV-2:57
- Goodwin, Philip: XV-2:62
- Gore, Tenn. Senator, at Lolo highway ceremony: XV-4:54
- Gorry, Charlie, mine foreman: XV-1:21
- Goshen's hole (Wyo.) XV-1:15
- Graham, Charles, drawing by: XV-1:6
- Grandetta, Frankie, fighter: XV-3:8
- Grasshoppers, injured Dakota crops: XV-3:73
- Great Falls (town), and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:7ff
- Great Northern Hotel, photo of (Mondak): XV-4:23
- Great Northern Railroad: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:3ff; and the Blackfeet reservation, 46; service to Mondak area, XV-4:15

Green, Talbot H., Calif. merchant: XV-4:35  
 Greenfield, Charles D., regarding Andy Adams: XV-2:99  
 Greening, bank cashier: XV-1:38ff  
 Gridley, Lew, lived near Mondak: XV-4:15  
 Griffith, Jim: XV-1:21, 22  
 Grinnell, George Bird, regarding whiskey traders: XV-3:53  
 Grouard, Frank, scout, in sketch: XV-2:8  
 Grugan, Lieut. Frank C., photo: XV-2:41  
 Grull, contractor, killed: XV-1:63  
 Guardipee, Ell, interpreter: XV-3:46  
 Guerrier, scout: XV-2:16  
 Guns, license for, needed in North Dakota: XV-1:48  
 Gustafson, A. W., county coroner: XV-4:26

**H**

Hah-Tale-Kin, Nez Perce chief, 1877: XV-4:62; killed, 64  
 Haldorn, George, attorney for Hoganites: XV-4:8  
 Hall, Colonel: XV-2:83  
 Hall and Spaulding mill: XV-2:48  
 Hamilton, Capt. Louis, decoyed by Indians: XV-2:19  
 Hamilton, Lieut. Sam C., photo: XV-2:41  
 Hammond, A. B.: and government suit, XV-1:21; home of, 23  
 Hamm's Brewing Co., N.D. ranch: XV-4:12  
 Hancock, Gen. Winfield S.: campaign of 1867, XV-2:3-23; sketch of in council, 11; on trip to Mont., 46; photo of, 51  
 Haney, William R. (Bill), regarding Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-4:80  
 Hanson, Mrs., on trip to Mont.: XV-2:33  
 Harding, Warren G., received second billing: XV-3:23  
 Harlowe, Mrs. Elizabeth: XV-3:27  
 Harlowe, John: XV-3:35  
 Harney-Sanborn Treaty: XV-1:3  
 Harper, Fletcher, and Davis: XV-2:4  
*Harper's Weekly*: use of engravings, XV-2:4, XV-3:44;  
 Harris, store-keeper: XV-3:52  
 Hart, Bill, shady trader: XV-3:46  
 Hart, Scott, Roosevelt County surveyor: XV-4:26  
 Hartnell, Mr., Englishman in Calif.: XV-4:35  
 Hartners, Tom, homesteader: XV-1:43  
 Harwood, Lieut., with Mont. Battalion: XV-2:45  
 Hats: of bygone days, XV-2:32; *see also* Mallory Hat Co.  
 Haven, John and Henry, homesteaders, photo of: XV-1:43  
 Hawaii (Sandwich Islands), newspaper published: XV-4:31  
 Hawk's livery stable: XV-1:24  
 Hayden, Ferdinand V.; publicity and competition of his expeditions, XV-4:44ff; photo of, 46  
 Hayes, John, steamboater: XV-3:30  
 Haynes, F. J., photo by: XV-1:79  
 Head Chief, letter regarding his remains: XV-1:78  
 Heald, Weldon F.: *Thomas Moran—Depicter of Western Grandeur*, XV-4:42-53; contributor, 49n  
 Hedderich, G. M., store owner: XV-4:25  
 Hedderich, G. M., Co., at Mondak: XV-4:17  
 Helena: drawing of, XV-1:18; XV-2:49; night life of, XV-1:18  
 Helm, Boone, sole survivor: XV-2:44  
 Henderson, William B., knew Gollings: XV-2:81  
 Herndon House (Omaha), photo of: XV-3:77  
 Hervig, Mr., Mondak merchant: XV-4:21  
 He-Yoom-Voykt, wife of chief Joseph, 1877: XV-4:59ff  
 Hickey, Michael, mine owner: XV-1:20, 21n  
 Hickok, James Butler (Wild Bill), with Custer: XV-2:16  
 Higgins Bank and Block, Missoula, XV-1:24  
 Hill, H. B., Mondak Townsite Co. employee: XV-4:13  
 Hill, Mrs. Harry, Mondak resident: XV-4:18  
 Hill, Ronald C., letter regarding: XV-2:97  
 Hillers, J. K., to Grand Canyon: XV-4:48  
 Hineline, Mr., built elevator: XV-4:20  
 Hirshberg, Joseph, store-keeper: XV-3:52  
 Hitchcock, Secretary of Interior, eager to buy buffalo: XV-2:60  
 Hobart, Mr., stamp mill of: XV-2:48  
 Hoffstead, William, Mondak publisher: XV-4:16  
 Hogan, William, leader of Coxey's Army in Mont.: XV-4:4ff  
 Hok-sim bundle: XV-1:78  
 Holland, G. M., artist: XV-2:3  
 Holton Land Co. of Minneapolis: XV-1:45  
 Holy Family Mission: XV-3:48  
 Homesteaders and homesteading: as told by W. E. Kilgour, XV-1:37-51; photos, 37ff; regarding studies of, 52, 56; painter of, 52ff; paintings of, 57ff; *see also* Honyocker  
 Honstain, Al, built Mondak hotel: XV-4:22  
 Honstain, Ike, built Mondak hotel: XV-4:22  
 Honyocker, regarding failures of: XV-2:97  
 Hoover, Herbert, friend of Redwolf: XV-4:65  
 Hopkins, Ruth Joy: XV-2:99  
 Horses: wild, on Flathead Indian reservation, XV-2:62; mustang, 100  
 Horseshoe Station: XV-1:8  
 Hospital, in Mondak: XV-4:19  
 Hough, Emerson, and Koerner: XV-1:53, 55-56  
 Howard, Gen. O. O. and the Nez Perce War, 1877: XV-4:54ff  
 Howell, Edgar M.: *A Special Artist in the Indian Wars—T. R. Davis*, XV-2:2-23; contributor, 3n  
 Howell, Tilla A.: XV-2:71  
 Huffman, John, State Representative: XV-4:26  
 Huffman, L A.: buffalo photos by, XV-2:54, 55; attended celebration for Ft. Union, XV-4:27  
 Hull, Lieut., killed: XV-1:63  
 Humble, Bill, informant: XV-3:47  
 Humphrey, John: paid his debt, XV-4:80; photo of, 80  
 Hunt, Lewis W., letter regarding Molumby in Chicago: XV-4:80  
 Hunter, Gen. D., called for forces: XV-3:62  
 Hunter Hot Springs: XV-1:9, 17  
 Hunter's Store, (Butte): XV-1:19  
 Hunting: 1880's, XV-1:22; as sport for army, XV-2:16-18; on trip to Mont., 1864, 33ff  
 Huntley Ferry, 1879: XV-1:14  
 Hurdy gurdy houses, Helena, 1879: XV-1:18  
 Husis-Husis-Kute: *see* Naked Head  
 Hutchens, John K., regarding Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:19-21  
 Hyatt, Elisha, Monterey resident: XV-4:35  
 Hyer (Mr.): XV-2:83

**I**

Ice: *see* White Bull  
 Idaho Terr., created: XV-2:30  
 Iliff, Rev. T. C., photo: XV-1:34  
*Illustrated London News*: XV-2:4  
 Indian Rock: XV-2:71  
 Indian wars, artist of: XV-2:2ff  
 Industrial Legion Number Three, Butte, led by Hogan: XV-4:6  
 Irrigation, in Mondak area: XV-4:20, 22  
 I. W. W. (Wobblies), in Shelby, 1923: XV-3:13

**J**

- Jackson, Josephine, Mondak resident: XV-4:14  
 Jackson, Rev. Sheldon: photos of, XV-1:28, 29; regarding frontier ministers, 29  
 Jackson, W. H.: letter regarding, XV-3:92; photo, XV-4:44; with Hayden, 45ff; friend of Moran, 45ff  
 Jacobs, David: XV-1:49  
 Jacobs, Noah: XV-1:49  
 Jacobs, Wesley, steamboat capt.: XV-3:40  
 James, Will, letter requests article on: XV-3:92  
 Jane, Nez Perce, daughter of Timothy: XV-4:55  
 Janis, Antoine: XV-2:33  
 Javanager, Anton, Mondak resident: XV-4:21  
 Jenson, Ed, Mondak butcher: XV-4:25  
 Jerome, Lieut. Lovell H., photo: XV-2:41  
 Johnson, Earl, Mondak druggist: XV-4:25  
 Johnson, James A.: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:2ff; photo of, 4; more information due regarding, XV-4:80  
 Johnson, James W. (Body), letter from, to be published: XV-4:80  
 Johnson, Miss Pearl, Mondak resident: XV-4:18  
 Johnson, Peter, cut off by Indians: XV-1:63  
 Jo-Kias (Capt. John), in Nez Perce war of 1877: XV-4:62  
 Jones, Commander, advertised for deserters in Calif.: XV-4:39  
 Jones, Bill, regarding lynching: XV-3:50, 51  
 Jones, Charles J. "Buffalo", sold buffalo and cattalo to Montanans: XV-2:58, 59n  
 Jones, Tom, regarding buffalo: XV-2:55n  
 Joseph (Old) (Tu-Eka-Kas), Nez Perce chief: XV-4:55  
 Joseph (Young), Nez Perce chief: and the war of 1877, XV-4:55ff; photos, 56, 66  
 Josephson, Sam: XV-3:10  
 Josephy, Alvin M.: at White Bird Canyon, XV-4:67; photo, 67  
 Junction (town): XV-1:42  
 Jury duty, causes loss to farmer: XV-1:49

**K**

- Kalispell Presbytery: XV-1:28  
 Kanapsa, identified: XV-3:50  
 Kane, Eddie, photo: XV-3:16  
 Kap-Kap-Ponmi: see Noise of Running Feet  
 Kaywood, Mr., married Gertrude Stiehl: XV-4:14  
 Kearns, Jack: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight in Shelby, XV-3:2ff; hurt fight financial success, XV-4:80  
 Kellogg (Idaho), naming of: XV-1:20  
 Kellogg, Charles F.: *My Trip to Mont. Terr.* 1879, XV-1:12-25; photo of, 13, 25; letter from his son, XV-2:99  
 Kellogg, C. F., Jr.: XV-1:12  
 Kellogg, J. L. (Lin): XV-1:12, XV-2:99  
 Kellogg, Mary (Mrs. A. G. Whaley): XV-1:12  
 Kellogg, Paxson: XV-2:99  
 Kellogg, William, town named for: XV-1:20  
 Kellogg and Dean Paint Co.: XV-1:13  
 Kelly, Charles T.: in Coxey's Army, XV-4:4; regarding Coxey's Army in Mont., 10  
 Kelsey, Jack, painter: XV-1:22  
 Kendrick, J. W., and Coxey's Army: XV-4:6  
 Kennedy Hotel (Missoula), location of: XV-1:25  
 Kennedy, Michael S., W. H. D. Koerner—*Poet of Pioneers*: XV-1:52-56  
 Kennerly (Mr.), Robare resident: XV-3:47  
 Ketchum, George, playing cards: XV-3:55  
 Kevin-Sunburst oil field: XV-3:3  
 Kicking Bird, Kiowa: XV-2:11, 14; sketch of, 14  
 Kidder, John: *Montana Miracle—It Saved the Buffalo*, XV-2:52-57; contributor, 55n  
 Kidder, Lieut. Lyman S.: XV-2:7-8, 20; drawings of, 21

- Kilbane, Johnny, referee: XV-3:7  
 Kilgour, Bob, homesteader: XV-1:37ff  
 Kilgour, William Edward: *The Nester*, XV-1:37-51; contributor, 37n; photos of homestead of, 47  
 Killing, steamboater: XV-3:41, 42  
 Kimball, William H.: XV-2:36n  
 Kimball's Stage Station: XV-2:36n  
 King, Clarence, one of four government survey expeditions: XV-4:45  
 King and Lowry gambling house: XV-1:20, 21  
 Kinkade, scout: XV-2:16  
 Kinney, Col. N. C., sent to build Fort Smith: XV-1:4  
 Kiowa Indians: and the army, XV-2:5; sketch of in council, 11  
 Kipp, Billy, regarding Robare whiskey sales: XV-3:54  
 Kipp, Joe: XV-3:46ff; photo of, 48  
 Kirby opera house: XV-2:82  
 Klein, Jake, and Kellogg: XV-1:13  
 Kleinschmidt, Mr.: XV-1:18  
 Knight, Oliver, regarding Indian troubles: XV-1:61  
 Knowles, Hiram: and election fraud, XV-1:20-21; in Missoula, 23n; and Coxey's Army, XV-4:6ff  
 Knudson, Sivert: XV-2:97  
 Koepke, Mrs. C. B., photo: XV-3:15  
 Koerner, W. H. D.: portrayer of pioneers, XV-1:52-56; photo of, 52; paintings by, 57-65; letter from his daughter, XV-3:92  
 Kohn, H., pawn shop location: XV-1:25  
 Kountze Brothers: XV-2:27

**L**

- Ladies Aid Society, in Mondak: XV-4:18  
 Lamme, Dr. Achilles: and his steamboat *Yellowstone*, XV-3:24-43; photo of, 25  
 Lamme, Edwin B.: XV-3:29ff  
 Lamme, Jackson: XV-3:27  
 Lamme, William T.: XV-3:27  
 Lamme and Co.: XV-3:26ff  
 La Motte, Major Robert S., regarding Ft. Ellis: XV-2:50  
 Land settlement, studies of: see Homesteading  
 Landusky, Pike, letter regarding: XV-2:98  
 Lane, J. E., and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:6, 11  
 Langford, Nathaniel P.: wrote article on Yellowstone Park, XV-4:44; photo of, 47  
 Lapwal, drawing of: XV-4:59  
 Lardner, John, regarding the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:8-9, 21-22  
 Larkin, T. O., Calif. resident: XV-4:37  
 Lavender, David, regarding wagon trains: XV-1:64  
 Lawyer, Archie, Nez Perce teacher: XV-4:65  
 Lean Elk (Poker Joe), Nez Perce, joined his tribe in 1877: XV-4:62; killed, 64  
 Leavenworth, Jesse H.: XV-3:65ff; photo of, 64  
 Leavitt, Dr. E. D., regarding Bannack: XV-2:27  
 Legal Tender, son of J. S. Coxey: XV-4:2  
 Leigh, W. R., wagon train canvas: XV-1:52  
 Lemieux, Wilfred, grocer: XV-4:13  
 Leslie, Preston H., prosecution of Coxey's Army: XV-4:8  
*Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper*, Frank, use of engravings: XV-2:4, XV-4:44  
 Levi, John: see Sheared Wolf  
 Lewiston (Idaho), described by Gollings: XV-2:73-74  
 Lexington mine (Butte): XV-1:20  
 Liberty, Margot: XV-1:78  
 Lincoln, Abraham: news of nomination, XV-2:26; signed Terr. bill, 30  
 Lindell House (St. Louis), photo of: XV-3:75

Lindsley, Lillie (Pitch-Din), Nez Perce survivor of war of 1877: XV-4:66  
 Lindsley drug store (Missoula): XV-1:25  
 Little Big Horn battle, semi-centennial: XV-2:100  
 Little Crow's band, remnants of: XV-1:4  
 Little Wolf, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Livery business, in Mondak: XV-4:13, 25; photo, 22  
 Livingston (town), and Coxey's Army: XV-4:7  
 Logan, Andy, location of blacksmith shop of: XV-1:25  
 Lolo Pass, highway opening ceremony: XV-4:54  
 Lone Bird (Peo-Peo-Tholekt), Nez Perce in war of 1877: XV-4:61ff  
 Looking Glass (Old) (A-Push-Wah-Hite), Nez Perce chief, refused to sign treaty: XV-4:55  
 Looking Glass (Young); Nez Perce chief in war of 1877, XV-4:55ff; photo of, 57; painting of, 58  
 Loomis, Noel M.: XV-1:63  
 Lottich, Kenneth V.: Kellogg's Trip to Mont. Terr., XV-1:12-25; contributor, 13n  
 Lovering, Leslie, jumped from tractor: XV-4:16  
 Lovering, Owen, dropped tractor into river: XV-4:15  
 Lowe, Henry, State Senator: XV-4:26  
 Lowry gambling house, King and: XV-1:20, 21  
 Lunde, Rev. Amund: pioneer pastor, XV-1:30; photo of, 31  
 Lusk, Addison K.: XV-3:7  
 Lusk, Lillian M. (Mrs. Koerner): XV-1:54ff  
 Lutherans to frontier Mont.: XV-1:26  
 Luxton, Norman K., photos of buffalo round-up by: XV-2:59ff

### Mc

McCandlish, Bob, painter: XV-1:22, 23  
 McCarthy, Hugh, with Dempsey: XV-3:16  
 McClerand, Lieut. Edward J., photo: XV-2:41  
 McConnell, Frank, campaign manager: XV-1:25  
 McConnell's dry goods store: XV-1:20  
 McConville, Mrs. Maisie Ramsey: XV-4:66; photo, 65  
 McCormick residence (Missoula): XV-1:24  
 McDermott, William, U.S. marshal, and Coxey's Army: XV-4:6ff  
 McDonald, lynched: XV-3:49ff  
 McDonald, (Mr.), freighter: XV-1:41-42  
 McDonald, Dennis: XV-1:21, 22  
 McDonald, George, plow for hire: XV-1:41, 42  
 McDonald, Glen: XV-1:21, 22  
 McDonald, Ward: XV-1:21  
 McDonald family: XV-1:21  
 McDougle, John, sheepman: XV-1:42  
 McFarland, Packy, fighter: XV-3:8  
 McGovern's saloon, location of: XV-1:20  
 McKnight, Abel, store-keeper: XV-3:52  
 McManus, Dr., at Mondak: XV-4:19  
 McMurry, Donald L., regarding Coxeyite movement: XV-4:4  
 McNulty, Annie, married: XV-1:13

### M

Mabee, William, killed: XV-1:63  
 MacDonald, A., letter regarding: XV-1:80  
 MacFarland, Nina, county school superintendent: XV-4:27  
 Maclay, E. G., photo: XV-3:54  
 Madison County, 1867: XV-2:31  
 Magee (Mr.), Robare resident: XV-3:47  
 Magee, Billy: XV-2:100  
 Maguire, Hugh, boat custodian: XV-3:37  
 Mail: see Postal service  
 Maken, Mrs. Ida, informant: XV-3:47nff  
 Malaria, at Ft. Leavenworth: XV-4:65

Mallory, Charles A., photo: XV-2:25  
 Mallory, Eliza Andrews: XV-2:24ff  
 Mallory, Ezra: XV-2:24ff; photo, 25, XV-3:76  
 Mallory, Samuel: left his mark on the frontier, XV-2:24-32; photo of, 24, XV-3:76; trip to Mont., XV-2:33-37; trip back East, XV-3:68-79  
 Mallory, William E., photo: X-2:25, 29  
 Mallory Hat Co.: XV-2:24ff, 30; XV-3:68; photo of plant of, XV-2:32  
 Mammoth Hot Springs, photo of: XV-4:48  
 Man-Afraid-of-His-Horses, boycotted conference: XV-1:3  
 Map: Yellowstone & Missouri river areas, 1876, XV-1:5; of Hancock's expedition, army forts, stations, and railroad routes, 1860's, XV-2:12-13; of upper Missouri river, 1876-79, XV-3:26-27  
 Maple (Box Elder), Cheyenne: XV-1:78  
 Marion, Joe, photo of: XV-2:63  
 Marsh, A., regarding Colo. legislature: XV-2:28  
 Marsh, Grant, steamboat capt.: XV-3:25ff; photo of, 26; reduced to pulling stumps, XV-4:21  
 Marvine, William, advertised for a deserter: XV-4:39  
 Marx family, homesteaders: XV-1:70  
 Massaum bundle: XV-1:78  
 Massie, John T., steamboat capt. and pilot: XV-3:30ff  
 Matson, Lieut.: XV-1:63  
 May, R. F., agent: XV-3:46n  
 Medical practice and problems: XV-1:17n  
 Mees, Mrs. Art: XV-1:80  
 Melander, Mr., Mondak cobbler: XV-4:25  
 Melby, Oscar and sons, photo of: XV-1:41  
 Melstone (town): and homesteaders, XV-1:38ff, XV-2:97; revisited, 1963, 50  
 Meop-Kowet: see Captain John  
 Methodist Church: in frontier Mont., XV-1:26ff; assigned to Blackfeet, XV-3:47  
 Methodist Conference, circa 1917, photo of: XV-1:36  
 Mickel, L. H., regarding frontier problems of ministers: XV-1:31  
 Midas mill: XV-2:48  
 Miehle printing press: XV-2:80  
 Militia: organized in Mont., XV-2:41; Colorado, XV-3:59  
 Miles, Gen. Nelson A.: accompanied by Remington, XV-2:3; drawing of, XV-4:61; defeated Nez Perce, 63  
 Miller, Billy, Robare resident: XV-3:52  
 Mills, Dr.: XV-1:23  
 Mills, Jacob: regarding frontier church problems: XV-1:32; photo, 35  
 Milwaukee railroad, used by homesteaders; XV-1:38  
 Miners' Cabinet: XV-2:27  
 Miners union, Butte: XV-4:4  
 Mines, in Butte, 1879: XV-1:20  
 Mining, letter regarding: XV-1:77  
 Missoula, 1889, described: XV-1:23ff  
 Missoula Hotel, location of: XV-1:25  
 Missoula Mercantile building: XV-1:23-24  
 Missoula river, sketch of upper river region, 1876-79: XV-3:26-27  
 Missouri Fur Co.: XV-3:69  
 Missouri-Yellowstone river area, map of: XV-1:5  
 Molumby, Loy J.: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:4ff; photo of, 6; letter regarding his negotiations in Chicago, XV-4:80  
 Mondak, hist. and photos of: XV-4:12-27  
 Mondak Townsite Co.: XV-4:13  
 Montana, Bull, fighter: XV-3:8  
 Montana Battalion, 1869: XV-2:39-51  
 Montana Deaconess Home: XV-1:36  
 Mont. Terr., created: XV-2:30

Montana Wesleyan University: XV-1:36  
 Montcrief (Mr.): XV-2:82  
 Moore, Albert (Peace Pipe), Nez Perce: XV-4:55n  
 Moore, Les (Lee), fighter: XV-3:8, 16  
 Moorhouse, Ike, gambling house of: XV-1:20  
 Moran, Edward, brother of Thomas: XV-4:42  
 Moran, John, brother of Thomas Moran: XV-4:43  
 Moran, Leon, nephew of Thomas Moran: XV-4:42  
 Moran, Percy, nephew of Thomas Moran: XV-4:42  
 Moran, Peter: brother of Thomas Moran, XV-4:42; Moran Point named for, 50  
 Moran, Thomas: biog. of, XV-4:42-53; photos of, 42ff; paintings by, 45ff  
 Moran Point, naming of: XV-4:50  
 Morgan, David P., letter regarding book by: XV-1:79  
 Morgan, R. F., drawing by: XV-1:2  
 Morgans ranch: XV-3:69  
 Mormons: XV-2:36ff, 44ff; Morrisite, 45  
 Mormon Tabernacle, photo of while under construction: XV-2:37  
 Morris, D. L., identifies photo: XV-2:97  
 Morrisite Mormons: XV-2:45  
 Morrow's Canyon, Jack: XV-2:19  
 Moses, Sara: *see* Noise of Running Feet  
 Moulton mill, drawing of: XV-1:22  
 Moulton mine employed Hogan: XV-4:6  
 Mount Fort Misery: XV-4:61  
 Mount Moran (Teton Range), naming of: XV-4:47  
 Moving homestead homes: XV-1:46; photo of, 51  
 Mueller, Mr., mine superintendent: XV-1:22  
 Mueller, George D., regarding his father: XV-1:77  
 Mueller, Oscar O., letter regarding: XV-1:77  
 Muir, Judge William Train: XV-2:28  
 Mule packing outfit, photo of: XV-1:15  
 Mulligan, Col. James A., fought at Lexington: XV-3:74  
 Mumey, Nolie, regarding Tappan: XV-3:63  
 Murphy, Billy, Daly's manager in Missoula: XV-1:25  
 Murphy-Worden grocery: XV-1:25  
 Music: *see* Entertainment  
 Mustang: *see* Horses

**N**

N-N ranch, cowboy for: XV-4:18n  
 Nacy, Pat, Roosevelt County sheriff: XV-4:26  
 Naked Head (Husis-Husis-Kute), Nez Perce chief at Lapwai council: XV-4:57; in war of 1877, 62  
 National Bison Range, Moiese: XV-2:59  
 Negro: to Mont. 1879, XV-1:14; troops (painting), XV-2:6; Indian attitudes toward, 21-22; roustabouts, XV-3:37; lynched at Mondak, XV-4:23  
 Nesters: *see* Homesteaders and homesteading  
 Nevadaville (Colo.), photo of: XV-2:26  
 Newman, Mr.: XV-2:36  
 Newspaper: first in Billings (photo), XV-1:16; location of office, Missoula, 25; writers who covered Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:20; in Mondak, XV-4:16; in Calif., XV-4:29ff  
 Newton, Mr., homesteader: XV-1:45  
 Newton Grove Post Office: photo of, 1917, XV-1:50; revisited, 50  
 New Year season, 1865 and 1890: XV-1:back cover  
*New York Illustrated News*: XV-2:4  
 Nez Perce War, 1877: remembered by Redwolf, XV-4:54-67; White Bird's war, 58

Nez Perce Indian Reservation, gold discovered on: XV-4:55  
 Nickel, buffalo, letters regarding Indian model for: XV-1:80  
 Nimmo, Mary (Mrs. Moran): XV-4:44ff  
 Noble, Mr. (G. C.): XV-2:31, 33  
 Noise of Running Feet (Kap-Kap-Ponmi) (Sarah Moses), daughter of Chief Joseph: XV-4:59ff  
*North American Review*, ed. by Colton: XV-4:30  
 Northern Pacific railroad: to Butte from Basin, XV-1:22; in Missoula, 24; and the buffalo slaughter, XV-2:56; and steamboating, XV-3:43; train stolen by Mont. Coxey's Army, XV-4:6ff  
 Northwestern Coal Co.: XV-3:49

**O**

Odd Fellow Hall, location of (Missoula): XV-1:24  
 Officer, Bill, and Kellogg: XV-1:13  
 Ogden (Utah): travelers disgusted with, XV-3:78; photo of depot, 79  
 Ohio Oil Company: XV-3:6  
 Oil discoveries, and Shelby: XV-3:3  
 Old Agency, Blackfeet, photo of buildings: XV-3:49  
 Old Crow, in sketch: XV-2:8  
 Oliver, Ruth Ann Koerner, regarding Koerner: XV-1:53ff, XV-3:92  
 Ollokot, Nez Perce, killed: XV-4:64  
 Olney, Richard, attorney general: XV-4:8  
 O'Neil, Louis B. (Tip), and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:6  
 Opstedahl, Ole, marshal of Mondak: XV-4:20  
 Order of Caleb: XV-1:33  
 O'Reilly, Jack: tribute to J. Frank Dobie, XV-1:66-67; regarding J. Frank Dobie, XV-2:100  
 Osborn Co.: XV-2:81  
 O-to-Mash, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Ott, Larry, killed Nez Perce: XV-4:58  
 Overland Stage route: XV-2:28  
 Owlsley, Bill, location of his stables: XV-1:20

**P**

Pablo, Michel: buffalo herd owner, XV-2:57ff; photo of, 58; letter regarding, XV-3:91  
 Palda, L. J., put up money for Mondak: XV-4:13  
 Panic of 1893, effects of in Mont.: XV-4:3, 5  
 Parks, William, deserter: XV-4:39  
 Parrot smelter (Butte): XV-1:20; drawing of, 21  
 Parsons, John E., regarding steamboats: XV-3:69  
 Patch, R. E., Roosevelt County commissioner: XV-4:26  
 Patrick, Francis: XV-3:13  
 Pawnee Killer, Sioux: XV-2:7, 16, 19; sketch of, 18  
 Paxson, Edgar S.: XV-2:70, 98, 99  
 Peace Pipe: *see* Albert Moore  
 Peckenpaugh, Mr.: XV-2:83  
 Peerless saloon, of Mondak: XV-4:25  
 Peffer, Sen. William A., introduced Coxey's bills: XV-4:4  
 Penwell building (Missoula): XV-1:23  
 Peo-Peo-Tholekt: *see* Lone Bird  
 People's Party: *see* Populist party  
 Pepion, Johnny, informant: XV-3:47n  
 Perkins, Mr.: XV-2:27  
 Perry, Lawrence, regarding Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:19  
 Peters, Joseph P.: *The Montana Battalion, 1869*, XV-2:39-51; contributor, 43n; letter from, XV-3:92

Phillips, Miss C., boarded train: XV-3:76  
 Phillips, Ira L., from Virginia City: XV-3:68  
 Phillips, John (Portugee): story of his winter ride, XV-1:3-11; photo of, 10; tribute to, 10-11  
 Pierce, Capt. E. D.: XV-4:55  
 Pigeon's Ranch: XV-3:64  
 Pishkun: XV-2:53  
 Pistol, wouldn't fire: XV-1:15  
 Pitch-Din: *see* Lillie Lindsley  
 Plenty Coups, Crow, material regarding, used without permission: XV-1:80  
 Poker Joe: *see* Lean Elk  
 Politics, election frauds: XV-1:20-21, 25  
 Pompey's Pillar, and the end of navigation: XV-3:38  
 Ponca Indian Reservation, Nez Perce went to: XV-4:65  
 Populism, in Mont., compared with Mont. Coxeyism: XV-4:11  
 Populist Party, and Coxey: XV-4:2ff  
 Porter, Dr. E. M., fight physician: XV-3:7  
 Portola, Gaspar de, in Calif.: XV-4:29  
 Portugee Phillips: *see* Phillips, John  
 Postal service: for homesteaders, XV-1:45-46; in Mondak, XV-4:16  
 Post Office, Newton, 1917: photo of, XV-1:50, revisited, 50  
 Powder River Expedition: XV-1:4; drawing of, 8  
 Powell, John Wesley, and T. Moran: XV-4:45, 48  
 Powell, Peter J., regarding Head Chief and sacred bundles: XV-1:78  
 Power T. C.: steamboat line, XV-3:25; letter to, 53  
 Prando, Father Peter Paul, established mission: XV-3:47  
 Presbyterian church: in frontier Mont., XV-1:26ff; and Nez Perce in 1877, XV-4:61  
 Price, Gen. Sterling, fought at Lexington: XV-3:74  
 Printing press: color, used Gollings art, XV-2:80; first to Calif., XV-4:29ff  
 Prohibition: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:7; and Mondak, XV-4:25  
 Prostitution, in Mondak: XV-4:16  
 Protestant: ministers in frontier Mont., XV-1:26-36, XV-2:98; church services in Mondak, XV-4:18  
 Pullman, Mrs. (George M.), injured on trip to Mont.: XV-2:37  
 Purvis, saloon-keeper: XV-3:52  
 Pyle, Howard: XV-1:54

**R**

Raborn, Frances, Nez Perce, married J. Redwolf: XV-4:66  
 Rae, Thomas W., steamboat capt.: XV-3:71  
 Railey, Miss Bertie: XV-3:39  
 Railroads and railroading: failed to build, XV-2:98; travel on and criticism of, XV-3:77-78  
 Rainbow, Nez Perce warrior, 1877: XV-4:60, 63  
 Ramsey, Dennis, grandson of J. Redwolf, in Marines: XV-4:66  
 Range Riders Museum (Miles City): XV-3:42  
 Rasmussen, Charles, tax collector: XV-3:21  
 Rawleigh, Mr.: XV-1:18  
 Rawns, Capt. Charles C., built Ft. Fizzle: XV-4:62  
 Ray, Art, regarding buffalo roundup: XV-2:60ff  
 Rea, Thomas W., steamboat capt.: XV-3:69  
 Red Cloud, boycotted conference: XV-1:3  
 Red Heart, Nez Perce, remained neutral: XV-4:61  
 Red Moccasin Tops, (Sarpis-IIp-Pilp), Nez Perce: killed whites, XV-4:58; in war of 1877, 60ff

Redwolf, George, Nez Perce, and the Nez Perce war: XV-4:54, 58  
 Redwolf, Harrison, Nez Perce, and the Nez Perce war: XV-4:54  
 Redwolf, Josiah, Nez Perce; remembers Nez Perce War, 1877, XV-4:54-67; photos, 55ff  
 Red Wolf, Nez Perce chief, grandson of: XV-4:54  
 Reinhard's hardware store (Missoula), location of: XV-1:25  
 Religion: and religious attitudes in frontier Mont., XV-1:26-36; church services, in Mondak, XV-4:18  
 Remington, Frederic: as portrayer of the army, XV-2:2; paintings by, 6; mentioned by Gollings, 76, 81  
 Reporters at Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:20  
 Reuben, James, Nez Perce teacher: XV-4:65  
 Rhodes, Eugene M.: XV-1:53  
 Rhodes, Gilbert, painter: XV-1:22, 23  
 Rice, E. J., county assessor: XV-4:27  
 Rich and Wilson, teams of (photo): XV-2:43  
 Richardson, Albert D., regarding Mont.: XV-2:31  
 Richardson, Warren, tribute to Portugee Phillips: XV-1:10-11  
 Richaud, Louis, interpreter, in sketch: XV-2:8  
 Rickards, Gov. John E., and Coxey's Army: XV-4:8  
 Rickard, M.S., regarding Robare lynching: XV-3:49  
 Riegel, Robert E., regarding paucity of land settlement studies: XV-1:56  
 Riggan, Rev. Francis A.: photo of, XV-1:30, 34; regarding his start to Mont., 30  
 Ripley, Edward F., bought Moran painting: XV-4:51  
 Ripley, Jack (Dobie Jack), site of grave: XV-3:55  
 Robare (town), history of, with photos: XV-3:44-57  
 Robbins, Lieut. Samuel, attacked by Indians: XV-2:20  
 Robert, Henry, founder of Robare: XV-3:46  
 Robinson, Frank, dry goods man: XV-4:21  
 Rocene, Ray, at Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:19, 20  
 Rochester (town): XV-1:22  
 Rocky Mountain News building, photo: XV-2:28  
 Roman Catholic Church, long associated with the Blackfeet: XV-3:47  
 Roman Nose, Cheyenne: XV-2:7, 19  
 Romie, John F., Calif. resident: XV-4:36  
 Roosevelt, T. R., eager to buy buffalo, XV-2:60  
 Roosevelt County: first officers of, XV-4:26-27; conflict over county seat location, 27  
 Ross, Al, fighter: XV-3:8  
 Rounce, Mr., built elevator: XV-4:20, 27  
 Russell, C. M.: regarding buffalo roundup, XV-2:62-64; knew Gollings, 70, 81; photo with Dempsey, XV-3:9; regarding shooting of Bowlegs Buckley, 56; attended Mondak celebration for Ft. Union, XV-4:27; letter regarding friend of, XV-4:79  
 Russell, Rev. James R.: photo of, XV-1:28; pioneer minister, 30-31  
 Ryan, Jim: XV-1:80  
 Ryman's residence, Missoula: XV-1:25

**S**

St. Joseph (Mo.), drawing of: XV-3:29  
 St. Patrick Hospital (Missoula): XV-1:25  
 St. Peter's Episcopal Church, photo of: XV-1:29  
 Salmon, Patsy: XV-3:14  
 Salmon River Raid: XV-4:58  
 Salt Lake City, photo of main street, 1860's: XV-2:36

- Sand Creek Massacre: XV-1:4; XV-2:7, 30; XV-3:60, 67
- Sander, S. S., in Coxey's Army: XV-4:4
- Sandon Brothers, orchestra: XV-4:18
- Sandoz, Mari, quotes from *Love Song to the Plains*: XV-1:57, 64, 65
- Sands and Boyse, location of: XV-1:20
- Sandwich Islands: *see* Hawaii
- San Francisco, naming of: XV-4:33
- Sante Fe Railroad, owed money to Gollings: XV-2:84
- Sapphire mining: XV-1:77
- Sarpis-Ilp-Pilp: *see* Red Moccasin Tops
- Satanta, Kiowa: XV-2:11, 18
- Santee Sioux Indians, from Minn.: XV-1:4
- Scherger, R. H. (Bob): biog. of E.W. Gollings, XV-2:68-85
- Schoefield, Gen. John M.: XV-3:66
- Schofield, Lieut. Charles B., photo: XV-2:41
- Schoonover, Frank: XV-1:54
- Schreyvogel, Charles: as portrayer of the army, XV-2:2; painting by, 4, 5
- Schultz, Gordon F., letter: XV-2:99
- Scouts: Delawares as, XV-2:16
- Scribner's Monthly*, hired T. Moran: XV-4:44
- Scrivner, Maude M.: *see* Maude Gollings
- 2nd Cavalry: XV-2:8; to Ft. Ellis, 39ff
- Seel, Jacob (Jakey), a founder of Mondak: XV-4:12ff
- Seel, John, livery stable owner: XV-4:13
- Seel, Otto, Mondak buildings owner: XV-4:12
- Sellery, A. M., and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:6
- Semple, Robert: founded first newspaper in Calif., XV-4:29ff; photo of, 28
- Serra, Father Junipero, in Calif.: XV-4:29
- 7th Cavalry: on Hancock campaign, XV-2:7ff; Band, 100
- 7th Infantry, against the Sioux: XV-2:51
- 79 ranch: XV-2:97
- Sharp, H. H. (artist), knew Gollings: XV-2:81ff
- Shaw, Thomas, transported press to Calif.: XV-4:30
- Shaw's Camp, Cooke City: XV-1:54
- Shattuck, J. E., grocer: XV-4:25
- Sheared Wolf (John Levi), Nez Perce scout, killed by Nez Perce: XV-4:62
- Sheep, mountain: shot, XV-1:22; seen on Missouri river, XV-3:70
- Sheep ranching: XV-1:39ff
- Shelby, and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, 1923: XV-3:2-23, XV-4:80
- Shelby, Peter P., town named for: XV-3:3
- Sheridan, Gen. Phil: regarding buffalo slaughter, XV-2:56; chartered steamboat, XV-3:32
- Sheridan County, plans to divide: XV-4:26
- Sherman, Gen. William T.: attitude towards Indians, XV-2:5, 10; promise to get troops to Mont., XV-2:40; opposed by Tappan, XV-3:67
- Sherman Silver Purchase Act, effect of repeal on Mont.: XV-4:5
- Shields, George, runs ranch: XV-4:15
- Shields, Jack, Mondak resident: XV-4:14, 20
- Shippen, Rev. W. C., photo: XV-1:34
- Shore Crossing (Wah-Lit-Its), Nez Perce, killed whites: XV-4:58; in war of 1877, 60ff
- Shubert, saloon-keeper: XV-3:52
- Shultz, Mayo, married Sarah Stiehl: XV-4:15
- Sibley, Gen. Henry H.: New Mexico campaign, XV-3:58ff; photo of, 63
- Silver, price of: XV-1:22
- Silver Bow stamp mill: XV-1:20, 21
- Sioux Indians: and the Bozeman Trail, XV-1:3ff; Ogallala and Brule, moved south, XV-2:5; drawings of, 9ff
- Simons, Billy, saloon of: XV-1:24
- Simons, Charlie, and the shooting of Buckley: XV-3:55ff
- Simpson, William, combat artist: XV-2:3
- Simpson, Senator (Wyo.): XV-2:69
- Sitting Bull, camp site of, XV-1:16
- Skelton, L. Q., closed banks: XV-3:21
- Sloat, Commodore John W., at Monterey: XV-4:29-30
- Slough, Col. John P.: and the Chivington-Tappan feud, XV-3:59; photo of, 61
- Smalley, L. G., Mondak blacksmith: XV-4:25
- Smelters in Butte, 1879: XV-1:20
- Smith (Mr.), Robare resident: XV-3:47
- Smith, Ed, regarding Dempsey-Gibbons fight: XV-3:19
- Smith, George Levi: XV-2:82
- Smith, Midget, fighter: XV-3:8
- Smith, Pvt. Patrick, scalped: XV-1:63
- Smith, Robert Burns: attorney for Hoganites, XV-4:8; photo of, 8
- Smylie, Idaho gov., at Lolo highway ceremony: XV-4:54
- Snake Indians: XV-2:46
- Snowden (town): ranch near, XV-4:15; bridge built near, 22
- Sod house, photo identified: XV-2:97
- Soloman, Joe, built street car road: XV-1:24
- Southard, Fred, Mondak Townsite Co. employee: XV-4:13, 21
- Spaniards, in Lewiston, Idaho: XV-2:74
- Spanish Flu: XV-4:14
- Spear, Phil, and the Koerners: XV-1:54
- Spear, Willis Moses (Doc), and Bill Gollings: XV-2:69ff
- Spring, Agnes Wright: story of Samuel Mallory, XV-2:24-37; contributor, 27n; Mallory journal of return trip East, XV-3:68-79
- Springtime (Toma-Alwa-Win-Me), wife of Chief Joseph, 1877: XV-4:59ff
- Stagecoach, prototype of dramatic sequences: XV-2:5
- Stamp mills in Butte, 1879: XV-1:20
- Stands-in-Timber, John, sequel to his story: XV-1:78
- Stanley, Charles St. G.: regarding sketches by, XV-2:3; sketch by, 8
- Stanley, Rev. E. J.: photo on farm of, XV-1:32; letter regarding, XV-2:98
- Stanley, Henry M., explorer, described Indian village: XV-2:9
- Stansberry, John, river pilot: XV-3:38
- Stanton, George: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:6ff; photo of, 7
- Stanton Trust and Savings Bank: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:21-22; photo, 22
- Steamboat building, Miles City: XV-3:42
- Steamboating, down the Missouri, 1864: XV-3:69ff
- Steamboats to Mont.: XV-2:31
- Steamboats: *F.Y. Batchelor*, XV-3:32 (photo); *Benton*, XV-3:68, 70 (photo); *Bozeman*, XV-3:29; *Carroll*, XV-3:34; *Chippewa*, XV-3:42 (painting); *Cutter*, XV-3:69; *Fanny Ogdan*, XV-3:69; *Far West*, XV-3:32 (photo), 33ff; XV-4:18, 21; *General Sherman*, XV-3:38; *Josephine*, XV-3:25ff, 32 (photo); *Washington*, XV-3:35; *Welcome*, XV-3:69; *Western*, XV-3:40; *Yellowstone*, XV-3:24-43
- Steehl, Mrs. Frank, Sunday School treasurer: XV-4:18
- Steell, Major George: reservation agent, XV-3:53ff; photo, 54; built Ft. Andrews, XV-3:70n
- Stepen, Judge: XV-1:23
- Steptoe Expedition, assisted by Nez Perce: XV-4:55
- Sterling, Edward M.; *The Winter Ride of Portuguese Phillips*, XV-1:3-11; contributor, 3n
- Sterling (town): XV-2:48

- Stetson Co., John B.: XV-2:24n, 25  
 Stevens, George, a founder of Mondak: XV-4:12ff  
 Stevens and Sweetman Mercantile Co.: XV-4:16  
 Stewart, Dave, sheep rancher: XV-1:39ff  
 Stewart, Will, sheep rancher: XV-1:39  
 Stieffel, Hermann, combat artist: XV-2:3  
 Stiehl, Dan, lived near Mondak: XV-4:14  
 Stiehl, Frank, lived near Mondak: XV-4:14, 21  
 Stiehl, Gertrude, married Mr. Kaywood: XV-4:14  
 Stiehl, Lillie, killed a bear: XV-4:14  
 Stiehl, Mamie, married Jack Shields: XV-4:14  
 Stiehl, Myrtle, married Harold Allen: XV-4:15  
 Stiehl, Pearl, married Frank Weinrich: XV-4:14  
 Stiehl, Sarah, married Mayo Shultz: XV-4:15  
 Stinkingwater Creek, naming of: XV-2:48n  
 Stockton, Commodore, at Monterey: XV-4:30  
 Story, Nelson: steamboat partner, XV-3:26ff; photo of, 27  
 Stout, John: XV-2:83  
 Stragmalia, Kid Rocco, in Great Falls: XV-3:7; photo, 8  
 Street car road (Missoula): XV-1:24  
 Stretzel, Cecelia B.: XV-2:97  
 Strong Eagle (Tip-Yah-Nah-Nah-Kaps-Kaps), Nez Perce in war of 1877: XV-4:60  
 Stumbling Bear, Kiowa: XV-2:11  
 Sullivan mine (Idaho): XV-1:20  
 Sully, Gen. Alfred: and his 1864 expedition, XV-1:3; and use of steamboats, XV-3:25; established Ft. Rice, XV-3:72n  
 Sumatra (town): XV-2:97  
 Sundown, Jackson, Nez Perce wild horse riding world champion: in Nez Perce war of 1877, XV-4:63; photo of, 63  
 Sun Dance bundle, Northern (Cheyenne): XV-1:78  
 Sun River (town), religious atmosphere of: XV-1:34  
 Sutter, John A., and Semple: XV-4:31  
 Sutton, P. A.: XV-2:30  
 Swan, Jack, Calif. resident: XV-4:37  
 Swan Necklace (Wet-Yet-Mas-Way-Aykt), Nez Perce, killed whites: XV-4:58  
 Swans Alighting (Yoyek-Wasum): Nez Perce woman in war of 1877, XV-4:59ff; photo of, 59  
 Swee, John P., attorney for Pablo: XV-2:64n, XV-3:91  
 Sweetman, Alice M.: hist. of Mondak, XV-4:12-27; contributor, 18n  
 Sweetman, Alice Sylvia (Mrs. Eugene C. Sunderlin): XV-4:18n  
 Sweetman, Corma Helene (Mrs. James Kyle): XV-4:18n  
 Sweetman, Donald H.: XV-4:18n  
 Sweetman, Laurence D.: XV-4:18n, 23-24  
 Sweetman, Lorelyn Paulson: XV-4:18n  
 Sweetman, Luke: a founder of Mondak, XV-4:12ff; brief biog. of, 18n  
 Sweetman, Merrill Kenneth: XV-4:18n, 22ff  
 Swift Dam, burst: XV-3:45  
 Swigert, Lieut. Samuel M., with Mont. Battalion: X-2:43  
 Syverud, Edgar I.: X-2:97  
 Syverud, Henry: XV-2:97

**T**

- Ta-Mah-Utah-Likt, mother of Josiah Redwolf: XV-4:54ff  
 Ta-Moots-Tsoo: *see* Timothy  
 Tappan, Samuel F.: feud with Chivington, XV-3:58-67; photo of, 58  
 Tarbox, Carl: XV-2:83  
 Taylor School Art Exhibit, John S.: XV-2:82

- Taylor's Bridge on Snake River: XV-2:46, XV-4:50  
 Telephone: first exchange in Missoula, location of, XV-1:24; in Mondak, XV-4:22  
 Ten Eyck, Capt.: XV-1:63  
 Tentinger, Pearl Stone, letter regarding Russell and Thoroughman: XV-4:79  
 Terry, Gen. A. H.: and the Department of Dakota, XV-2:6; from Ft. Lincoln, XV-3:31  
 Teton Mountains: first photographs of, XV-4:47; and T. Moran, 47ff  
 Texas (river term), defined: XV-3:29n  
 Texas, a trapper: XV-2:47  
 13th Infantry, at Ft. Ellis: XV-2:41  
 37th Infantry, to Mont.: XV-2:7  
 38th Infantry, Negro troops of: XV-2:22  
 Thode, Jack, letter regarding book review error by: XV-1:79  
 Thomas, Charlie: photo, XV-3:46; Robare resident, 46ff  
 Thompson, Capt. Lewis, photo: XV-2:41  
 Thoroughman, R. P., granddaughter of: XV-4:79  
 Tidland, William, Roosevelt County treasurer: XV-4:26  
 Tilden, Sam, Nez Perce, to Carlisle: XV-4:66  
 Timber cutting by homesteaders: XV-1:49  
 Timothy, Nez Perce chief (Ta-Moots-Tsoo), and war of 1877: XV-4:54ff  
 Tip-Yah-Nah-Nah-Kaps-Kaps: *see* Strong Eagle  
 Toma-Alwa-Win-Me: *see* Springtime  
 Tongue River Cantonment: drawing of, XV-3:34; located, 34  
 Too-Hool-Hool-Zote (Big Noise), Nez Perce chief at Lapwai council, XV-4:57; in war of 1877, 62ff; killed, 64  
 Toole, Joseph K.: in Helena 1879, XV-1:18; represented prosecution in trial of Coxey's Army, XV-4:8  
 Townsend, Dr., quoted: XV-1:17  
 Tracy, Dan: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:6ff; photo of, 11  
 Transportation: in Butte, 1880's, XV-1:22; routes, overland, XV-2:5; route to Mt., 28, 30, 31  
 Trant, Mike, with Dempsey: XV-3:16  
 Travel and travelers: to Mont. Terr., 1879, XV-1:22-25; to Mont. 1864, XV-2:33-37; Virginia City to Ft. Benton, and down the river, XV-3:68ff  
 Treaty: Harney-Sanborn, XV-1:3; at Ft. Laramee, 3  
 Tu-Eka-Kas: *see* Joseph (Old)  
 Tunney, Gene: XV-3:2, 7  
 Turkey Track outfit: XV-2:78; cowboy for, XV-4:18n  
 Turner, Joseph, influence on Moran: XV-4:43  
 Tuttle, Bishop Daniel S.: photo of, XV-1:30; regarding Hugh Duncan, 30; as a successful frontier clergyman, 33-34; mentioned Lamme, XV-3:28  
 Tyler, Capt. George L., photo: XV-2:41

**U**

- Umatilla Indian, at Lapwai council: XV-4:57  
 Union Bridge and Construction Co.: XV-4:23  
 Unions and unionism, in Butte: XV-4:4  
 Union League Convention (Colo.): XV-2:27  
 Union Pacific Railroad: and the Indians, XV-2:5; drawings of construction of, 22; and the buffalo, 56; travel on and criticism of, XV-3:77-78  
 Upham, Hiram D.: XV-3:47  
 United States Army: and its artist portrayers, XV-2:2ff; Division of the Missouri, 6; policy toward buffalo slaughter, 56; use of steamboats, XV-3:25ff  
 United States Cavalry: to Fort Ellis, XV-2:39-51; photos, 40ff

**V**

Vallejo, Francisca Benicia Carrillo: XV-4:33; photo of, 34  
 Vallejo, Mariano: and Semple in Calif., XV-4:32, 33; photo of, 35  
 Valley County, division of: XV-4:26  
 Valley Hardware and lumber yard: XV-4:27  
 Van Anda, Rev. J. A., photo: XV-1:34  
 Van Orsdel, William W. (Brother Van): characteristics which made him successful, XV-1:33, 34-36; photo, 34ff, XV-4:19; painting of, XV-2:98; letters regarding, 98; in the Mondak area, XV-4:19  
 Veach, Sheriff, killed: XV-2:83  
 Venable, Joe: XV-1:22  
 Veterans and Pioneers Memorial Building: XV-3:4  
 Vielle, Frank, informant: XV-3:47n  
 Virginia City: XV-2:31ff; photo of, 31; drawing of, 47; in 1864, 48  
 Vizetelly, Frank: XV-2:4  
 Volunteers: *see* Militia

**W**

Wagon trains; regarding studies of, XV-1:53ff; painter of, 52ff; descriptions of, 57ff; paintings of, 57ff  
 Wah-Lit-Its: *see* Shore Crossing  
 Wainwright (Mr.): XV-2:82  
 Walkerville, drawing of: XV-1:22  
 Walking Coyote, Samuel, Pend d'Orielle, bison herd owner: XV-2:57ff  
 Walkup, Mrs. E. L., photo: XV-3:15  
 Wands, Lieut.: XV-1:63  
 Warden, Alexander: and the Dempsey-Gibbons fight, XV-3:9ff, XV-4:80  
 Warfield, Bill, Butte city marshal: XV-1:18-19  
 Warfield, Carlos: XV-1:18  
 Warfield, Frank, XV-1:18  
 Warfield, Jim, to Butte: XV-1:13  
 Warfield, Will (Bill), to Montana: XV-1:13ff  
 Washburn-Doane Expedition: XV-2:51  
 Water: sold in Mondak, XV-4:20; for drinking, Monterey, Calif., 36  
 Waterman, Lucile, in Mondak: XV-4:17, 18  
 Waterman, Ora C.: XV-4:18n  
 Waud, Alfred R., art compared with that of Davis: XV-2:4  
 Weatherwax (Mr.), trader: XV-3:46  
 Weinrich, Frank; married Pearl Stiehl, XV-4:14; met Collins, 24; Roosevelt County commissioner, 26  
 Wells, Billy, fighter: XV-3:8, 16  
 Weppner, Joseph: XV-1:10  
 West, Helen B.: *Robare—Elusive Outpost in Blackfeet Country*, XV-3:44-57; contributor, 48n  
 Western Federation of Miners: in Butte, XV-4:4; newspaper of, 10  
 Wet-Yet-Mas-Way-Aykt: *see* Swan Necklace  
 Wheeler, Burton K., letter from: XV-3:91  
 Wheeler, Lieut. George M., one of four government survey expeditions: XV-4:45  
 Whipple, Capt., message to Looking Glass: XV-4:58  
 White, John: XV-2:29  
 White, Mrs. Marion A., and Bill Gollings: XV-2:70-71; 80  
 White, Stewart Edward: XV-1:53  
 White Bird, Nez Perce chief: photo of, XV-4:56; and the war of 1877, 57ff  
 White Bull (Ice), sacred bundle of: XV-1:78  
 White Cloud, Nez Perce volunteer in war of 1877: XV-4:62  
 White Dog, Crow: XV-2:49

White Man Runs Him, Crow Scout: XV-2:100  
 Whitewood, R. M., physician, photo: XV-2:41  
 Whitney Art Gallery: XV-2:69  
 Whoop-Up Trail: XV-3:46  
 Wicka, Philip, photo: XV-2:97  
 Wilcox, Mr. and Mrs. E. C., at Buckley funeral: XV-3:57  
 Wild Horse Island, cattalo placed on: XV-2:59  
 Wildlife: *see* Conservation  
 Willard, Jess: XV-3:7  
 Williams, Alexander T., photo of: XV-1:28  
 Williams, Mark, Nez Perce teacher: XV-4:65  
 Wilson, Mrs., pioneer of Mondak area: XV-4:15  
 Wilson, Ellen, teacher: XV-4:15  
 Wilson, James, homesteader: XV-1:50  
 Wilson, Roe, lived near Mondak: XV-4:15  
 Wilson, Ted: lived near Mondak, XV-4:15; deputized, 23  
 Wilson, Tommy, lived near Mondak: XV-4:15  
 Wilson, Tug, store of: XV-1:25  
 Wilson and Rich, Bozeman merchants, photo of teams of: XV-2:43  
 Wilson Creek Station: XV-2:22  
 Wiltsey, Norman, and his use of material regarding Plenty Coups: XV-1:80  
 Windisch, Elizabeth, married Tom Forbes: XV-4:17  
 Windish, Bill, worked in grocery: XV-4:21  
 Winebago Mission, sighted: XV-3:73  
 Winking Eye, Crow: XV-2:49  
 Winter kill, sheep bands, 1870's: XV-1:39  
 Wobblies: *see* I. W. W.  
 Wolf residence, Missoula: XV-1:25  
 Wolf Springs: XV-1:39ff  
 Woodson, Francis, killed: XV-1:63  
 Woody, Judge, residence of: XV-1:24  
 Worden grocery, Murphy and: XV-1:25  
 Wottolen, Nez Perce: in war of 1877, XV-4:61; returned from Canada, 65  
 Wray, Ben, fought Dempsey: XV-3:7-8  
 Wright, Lieut. George H., photo: XV-2:41  
 Wyeth, W. C.: XV-1:54  
 Wyler, Dr. Paul: XV-1:79  
 Wynkoop, Col. Edward, Cheyenne Agent: drawing of, XV-2:9; opposed to Army, 10; regarding Chivington, XV-3:59  
 Wynne, Mrs. Virginia, regarding Sam Mallory: XV-2:29

**X Y Z**

XIT ranch, cowboy for: XV-4:18n

Yankton (Dakota T.), drawing of: XV-3:31  
 Yellow Bull, Nez Perce, his son: XV-4:62  
 Yellow Wolf, Nez Perce: painting of, XV-4:58; and the war of 1877, 59ff  
 Yellowstone (valley) expedition, 1874: XV-3:26  
 Yellowstone Livery barn: XV-4:25  
*Yellowstone News*, Mondak: XV-4:16  
 Yellowstone National Park: buffalo herd, XV-2:57, 59; article authored by Langford, XV-4:44; T. Moran in, 44ff  
 Yellowstone river: steamboating on, XV-3:24ff; *see also* Maps  
 Yellowstone Transportation Co., to promote Yellowstone river route: XV-3:26  
 Young, John W., reservation agent: XV-3:46ff  
 Young Chief, Umatilla, attended Lapwai council: XV-4:57  
 Young Mule, letter mentions: XV-1:78  
 Zamarano, Don Augustin, first press to Calif.: XV-4:30  
 Ziegfeld, Florenz: XV-3:14  
 Zogbaum, Rufus: as portrayer of military, XV-2:2; drawings by, 4, 5

